

## **Uttarakhand Approves Unified Pension Scheme**

## Why in News?

The Uttarakhand Cabinet, under the leadership of Chief Minister Pushkar Singh Dhami, has approved the implementation of the <u>Unified Pension Scheme (UPS)</u>, and <u>New Excise Policy 2025</u>.

 The government has also announced financial assistance for 45 writers to promote literature and culture.

## **Key Points**

- Unified Pension Scheme (UPS) Approval:
  - The Uttarakhand Cabinet approved the implementation of the <u>Unified Pension Scheme</u> (<u>UPS</u>) for officers and employees under the <u>National Pension System (NPS)</u>.
  - The scheme aims to provide assured pension payouts post-retirement.
  - It will come into effect from 1st April, 2025.
- New Excise Policy 2025
  - Liquor licenses near religious places will be closed to respect religious sentiments.
  - Stricter control will be imposed on liquor sales, considering public sensitivities.
  - Sub-shops and the metro liquor sales system have been abolished.
  - If a shop sells liquor above the Maximum Retail Price (MRP), its license may be canceled.
  - The excise revenue target for 2025-26 has been set at Rs 5,060 crore.
  - In 2023-24, revenue of Rs 4,038.69 crore was earned against a target of Rs 4,000
  - In 2024-25, Rs 4,000 crore has been received so far against a target of Rs 4,439 crore.
- Promotion of Literature and Culture
  - The government has announced financial assistance for 45 writers this year.
  - 21 new literary awards, along with the Uttarakhand Sahitya Bhushan award, have been introduced.
  - The initiative underscores the government's commitment to preserving <u>literature</u> and culture.
  - Chief Minister Dhami emphasized that this financial aid is symbolic of the state's dedication to cultural preservation and literary growth.

## **Unified Pension Scheme**

- Assured Pension: This would amount to 50% of the employee's average basic pay drawn over the last 12 months before retirement for a minimum qualifying service of 25 years.
  - The amount would proportionately go down for a smaller service period, up to a minimum of 10 years of service.
- Assured Minimum Pension: In the case of retirement after a minimum 10 years of service, the UPS provides for an assured minimum pension of Rs 10,000 per month.
- Assured Family Pension: Upon a retiree's death, their immediate family would be eligible for 60% of the pension last drawn by the retiree.
- Inflation Indexation: Dearness relief will be available on the above mentioned three kinds of

pensions.

- <u>Indexation</u> will be calculated based on the <u>All India Consumer Price Index for</u> <u>Industrial Workers.</u>
- Lump Sum Payment at Retirement: In addition to gratuity, employees will receive a lump sum payment at retirement equivalent to 1/10th of their monthly emoluments (pay+DA) as of the retirement date for every completed six months of service.
  - This payment will not affect the amount of the **assured pension.**
  - **Gratuity** is an amount paid by an employer to its employees for rendering their services.
- **Choice for Employees:** The employees can still opt to remain under the **NPS**. However, an employee can only opt for once. once opted, the option can not be changed.

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