

Gallantry Award for ICG Personnel

Source: PIB

The Defence Minister **conferred gallantry**, distinguished service, and meritorious service medals to **Indian Coast Guard (ICG)** personnel for their **exemplary service**.

- About Gallantry Awards: They honor bravery in the Armed Forces, other forces, and civilians and are announced on Republic Day and Independence Day.
 - Order of precedence of the Award: <u>Param Vir Chakra, Ashoka Chakra, Mahavir Chakra</u>, Kirti Chakra, Vir Chakra, and Shaurya Chakra.
- About ICG: ICG is a maritime security force responsible for enforcing maritime laws and operates under the Ministry of Defence.
 - It was established on 1st February 1977 and became an independent armed force on 18th August 1978 with the enactment of the Coast Guard Act, 1978.
 - In 1972, <u>UNCLOS</u> granted <u>EEZs</u> to coastal states. India enacted the Maritime Zones of India Act, 1976, claiming 2.01 million sq km of ocean necessitating policing for which ICG was required.
 - It has jurisdiction over the territorial waters (upto 12 nautical miles (nm)) including contiguous zone (upto 24 nm) and EEZ (up to 200 nm) of India.
 - Also, it is the 4th largest Coast Guard in the world.



Read More: Indian Coast Guard

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