

Cheetah Mitra Sammelan

Why in News?

On 18 February 2025, **Cheetah Mitra Sammelan** was organized in <u>Kuno National Park</u>, Sheopur , in which 100 Cheetah Friends participated.

Key Points

- About the conference :
 - The conference was held on the **completion of two successful years of rehabilitation of cheetahs** introduced from South Africa to Kuno National Park .
 - Cheetah friends **shared their experiences and suggestions** related to the project, which can be helpful in improving this project in future.
 - Detailed information about Project Cheetah was given and direct experience of the work done under the project was shared.
- Objective:
 - The purpose of this conference was to analyze the work done under the project.
 - Through this it was ensured that all aspects were taken into consideration and contributed to the success of the Cheetah project .
- Image: Construction of the second state of the second s

Kuno National Park

- About:
 - Kuno National Park was established as a <u>wildlife sanctuary</u> in 1981 and declared <u>a</u> <u>national park</u> in 2018.
- Geography:
 - It consists mainly of dry deciduous forests and the Kuno River, a major tributary of <u>the</u> <u>Chambal</u>, flows through the park.
 - It is situated in the Vindhya mountain range .
- Fauna:
 - Leopard, striped hyena, Indian wolf, **<u>blackbuck</u>**, sambar deer, **<u>gharial</u>** (Kuno River).

 $\circ~$ It was selected under the action plan for the introduction of cheetah in India .

The Vision,

- Flora:
 - The primary tree species are Kardhaai, Khair and Salai .

Cheetah

Common Name - Cheetah

Scientific Name – Acinonyx jubatus • Acinonyx jubatus jubatus (African Cheetah) • Acinonyx jubatus venaticus (Asiatic Cheetah)

Reintroduction of Cheetah to India:

- The "Action Plan for Introduction of Cheetah in India" was released by MoEF&CC at the 19th meeting of the National Tiger Conservation Authority (NTCA) (January 2022).
- Such a plan was first proposed in 2009.
 In September 2022, eight cheetahs landed in India from Namibia.
 - The 8 cheetahs have been relocated to the Kuno-Palpur National Park, Madhya Pradesh.
 - The relocation of cheetahs to India from Namibia is the world's first inter- continental large wild carnivore translocation project.

Slightly brownish and golden skin; thicker than the Asiatic Cheetahs

More prominent spots and lines on the face

Found all over the African continent

IUCN Red List Status - Vulnerable

African Cheetah

O Drishti vision



Slightly smaller than the African ones.

Pale yellowish fawn coloured skin - more fur under body, belly specifically.

Found only in Iran; the country claims there are only 12 of them left. Year 1952 - Asiatic Cheetah officially declared extinct from India.

IUCN Red List Status - Critically Endangered

Asiatic Cheetah

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