

## **Grants for Rural Local Bodies in Uttarakhand**

## Why in News?

The Union Government has released the Fifteenth Finance Commission (XV FC) Grants for Rural Local Bodies in Punjab, Uttarakhand, and Chhattisgarh during the Financial Year 2024-25.

These grants strengthen grassroots democracy by supporting Panchayati Raj Institutions
 (PRIs) and Rural Local Bodies (RLBs).

## **Key Points**

- XV FC Grants:
  - The government has released the 1<sup>st</sup> installment of Untied Grants for FY 2024-25, amounting to Rs. 93.9643 crore for Uttarakhand.
  - The government has released the 1<sup>st</sup> installment of Untied Grants amounting to Rs 225.1707 crore for Rural Local Bodies in **Punjab.**
  - The government has disbursed the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment of Untied Grants for FY 2024-25 amounting to Rs 237.1393 crore **for Chhattisgarh.**
- Process of Grant Allocation:
  - The Ministry of Panchayati Raj and the Ministry of Jal Shakti (Department of Drinking Water and Sanitation) recommend XV FC Grants for Rural Local Bodies.
  - The Ministry of Finance releases these grants in two installments per financial year.
- Utilization of XV FC Grants:
  - Untied Grants:
    - PRIs and RLBs can utilize these grants for location-specific felt needs under the 29 subjects listed in the Eleventh Schedule of the Constitution.
    - These funds cannot be used for salaries and establishment costs.
  - Tied Grants:
    - These funds must be used for basic services, including:
      - Sanitation and maintenance of **Open Defecation-Free (ODF) status**, including **waste management** and fecal sludge treatment.
      - Drinking water supply, rainwater harvesting, and water recycling.

## **Finance Commission**

- It is a constitutional body that determines the method and formula for distributing the tax proceeds between the Centre and states and among the states as per the constitutional arrangement and present requirements.
- Under Article 280 of the Constitution, the President of India is required to constitute a <u>Finance</u>
  <u>Commission</u> at an interval of five years or earlier.
- The **1**<sup>st</sup> **FC** was set up in 1951 and there have been fifteen so far.
- The **15<sup>th</sup> FC headed by N.K. Singh** was constituted by the President of India on 27<sup>th</sup> November 2017, against the backdrop of the abolition of <u>the Planning Commission</u> and the introduction of <u>the Goods and Services Tax (GST)</u>.
- In November 2019, the Union Cabinet approved the 15<sup>th</sup> FC to submit its first report for the first fiscal year 2020-21 and to extend its tenure to provide for the presentation of the final

report covering Financial Years 2021-22 to 2025-26 by 30<sup>th</sup> October, 2020.

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