

## **Regional Official Language Conference**

## Why in News?

Recently, a joint regional official language conference was organized in Jaipur.

## **Key Points**

- About the conference:
  - This conference was organised by the Official Language Department of the Home Ministry.
  - About 3000 people from Central Government offices, <u>Nationalized Banks</u>, <u>Public Sector Undertakings</u> and Town Official Language Implementation
    Committees participated in the conference.
  - The best performing institutions were also honoured for promoting greater use of Hindi in government work .
- Objective:
  - The objective of this conference was to **promote the use of Hindi** in government departments .



## **Hindi Language**

- Introduction :
  - Hindi is an Indo-Aryan language, spoken mainly in the Indian subcontinent.
  - It is the official language of India according to the Indian Constitution , and it holds an important place in Indian society , culture and literature .
  - It is **the third most widely spoken language in the world** and one of the ten official languages of **the UNESCO General Conference**.
- History:
  - Hindi evolved from <u>Sanskrit</u> and has been spoken in the Indian subcontinent since ancient times. Over time, Hindi has also adopted words from Persian , Arabic , and English , especially during the Mughal Empire and British rule .

- Script:
  - The script of Hindi is Devanagari, which is developed from the Sanskrit script.
    It has 11 vowels and 33 consonants. Devanagari script is used not only for Hindi but also for many other Indian languages.
- Linguistic Diversity :
  - Hindi language has many dialects, such as Awadhi, Bhojpuri, Braj, Haryanvi, Marwari etc.
- Expansion :
  - Hindi is spoken not only in India but also
    in Nepal , Pakistan , Malaysia , Thailand , Fiji and other countries.
- Place in the Constitution :
  - Hindi has been accepted as the official language of the Union under <u>Article 343 of</u> the Indian Constitution.
  - Apart from this, Hindi has been recognized as one of the 22 scheduled languages listed in the Eighth Schedule.

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