

## Exercise Cyclone- III | Rajasthan | 14 Feb 2025

## Why in News?

Recently, the Joint Special Forces **Exercise " Cyclone-III"** between India and Egypt began from 10 February 2025 at Mahajan Field Firing Range in Rajasthan.

## **Key Points**

- About the Cyclone-III:
  - It is an annual exercise, held alternately in both countries .
  - Its last edition was held in Ansas, Egypt in January 2024 .
  - The Indian team will have 25 soldiers, who will be represented by soldiers of two **special** forces battalions.
  - The Egyptian team will also have 25 soldiers, who will be represented by soldiers
    - of Egypt's Special Forces Group and Task Force.
- Objectives:
  - To strengthen military ties between the two countries .
  - Paying special attention to physical fitness, joint planning and tactical exercises.
  - To rehearse and validate tactical exercises for <u>counter-terrorism operations</u> in <u>desert</u> and <u>semi-desert areas</u>.
    - It will also include a demonstration of indigenous military equipment by Egypt and an inspection of **the defence manufacturing industry**.



Egypt



- About:
  - Egypt is a transcontinental country in northeastern Africa and the Sinai Peninsula in Western Asia (Middle East). Vision
  - **Cairo** is the capital of Egypt.
  - Boundaries:
    - North: Borders the Mediterranean Sea.
    - East: Bordered by the Gulf of Suez and the Red Sea.
    - West: Shares a land border with Libya.
    - Northeast: Borders the Gaza Strip (Palestinian territory) and Israel.
    - South: Shares a border with Sudan.
  - Maritime Borders:
    - Mediterranean Sea: Shares maritime borders with Cyprus, Turkey, and Greece.
    - Red Sea: Shares maritime borders with Jordan and Saudi Arabia.
  - Egypt gained modern independence in 1922.
  - The official language is Modern Standard Arabic.
  - The commonly spoken dialect is Egyptian Arabic (Masri).
  - Islam is the dominant religion, with 85-90% of the population being Sunni Muslim.
  - Major River:
    - **The River Nile** is the only year-round flowing river in Egypt.
    - Around 98% of the population lives in the Nile River Valley.

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