

Exercise Cyclone- III

Why in News?

Recently, the Joint Special Forces **Exercise** " **Cyclone-III**" **between India and Egypt** began from 10 February 2025 at Mahajan Field Firing Range **in Rajasthan.**

Key Points

- About the Cyclone-III:
 - It is an annual exercise, held alternately in both countries.
 - Its last edition was held in Ansas, Egypt in January 2024.
 - The Indian team will have 25 soldiers, who will be represented by soldiers of two special forces battalions.
 - The Egyptian team will also have 25 soldiers, who will be represented by soldiers of Egypt's Special Forces Group and Task Force.
- Objectives:
 - To strengthen military ties between the two countries .
 - Paying special attention to physical fitness, joint planning and tactical exercises.
 - To rehearse and validate tactical exercises for <u>counter-terrorism operations</u> in <u>desert</u> and <u>semi-desert areas</u>.
 - It will also include a demonstration of indigenous military equipment by Egypt and an inspection of **the defence manufacturing industry** .



Egypt



About:

- Egypt is a transcontinental country in northeastern Africa and the Sinai Peninsula in Western Asia (Middle East). Vision
- Cairo is the capital of Egypt.
- Boundaries:
 - North: Borders the Mediterranean Sea.
 - East: Bordered by the Gulf of Suez and the Red Sea.
 - West: Shares a land border with Libya.
 - Northeast: Borders the Gaza Strip (Palestinian territory) and Israel.
 - South: Shares a border with Sudan.
- Maritime Borders:
 - Mediterranean Sea: Shares maritime borders with Cyprus, Turkey, and Greece.
 - Red Sea: Shares maritime borders with Jordan and Saudi Arabia.
- Egypt gained modern independence in 1922.
- The official language is Modern Standard Arabic.
- The commonly spoken dialect is **Egyptian Arabic (Masri)**.
- Islam is the dominant religion, with 85-90% of the population being Sunni Muslim.
- Major River:
 - The River Nile is the only year-round flowing river in Egypt.
 - Around 98% of the population lives in the Nile River Valley.

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