

Zero LoC Infiltration

Why in News?

Recently, the Union Home Minister conducted an extensive review of the ongoing <u>anti-terror</u> <u>operations</u> and the security situation along <u>the Line of Control (LoC)</u> in Jammu and Kashmir (J&K).

Key Points

- Meeting on Counter-Terrorism:
 - The Union Home Minister chaired a meeting with top Army and Police officials to strengthen **counter-terrorism operations** in the Valley.
 - The meeting also aimed to secure the Line of Control (LoC), especially during the <u>monsoon</u>, when rivulets from <u>the Himalayas</u> swell, creating gaps in the fencing along the Pakistan border.
- Security Challenges Along the LoC and Border:
 - The LoC spans 749 km, primarily under the Army's jurisdiction, while India and Pakistan share a 198 km long international border in the Jammu sector, where Border Security Force (BSF) is in charge.
 - In 2024, Jammu experienced a surge in terrorist attacks due to infiltrators from Pakistan.
- Zero Infiltration Goal and Terrorism Elimination:
 - The Minister directed security agencies to intensify efforts with a 'zero infiltration' goal, instructing forces to adopt a strict approach towards infiltration and terrorism.
 - The primary objective emphasized was to eliminate the presence of terrorists in the region.
 - The Minister acknowledged the role of narco-networks in supporting infiltrators and terrorists, urging immediate action against terror funding linked to the narcotics trade.

Border Security Force (BSF)

- The BSF was raised in 1965, after the India-Pakistan war.
- It is one of the <u>seven Central Armed Police Forces</u> of the Union of India under the administrative control of the Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA).
 - Other Central Armed Police Forces are: <u>Assam Rifles (AR)</u>, <u>Indo-Tibetan Border Police (ITBP)</u>, <u>Central Industrial Security Force (CISF)</u>, <u>Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF)</u>, <u>National Security Guards (NSG)</u> and <u>Sashastra Seema Bal (SSB)</u>.
- The 2.65-lakh force is deployed along the Pakistan and Bangladesh borders.
 - It is deployed on the Indo-Pakistan International Border, Indo-Bangladesh International Border, and <u>Line of Control (LoC)</u> along with the Indian Army and in <u>Anti-Naxal</u> Operations.
- BSF has been defending <u>Sir Creek</u> in the Arabian Sea and <u>the Sundarbans delta</u> in <u>the Bay</u>
 <u>of Bengal</u> with its state of the art fleet of Water Crafts.
- It contributes dedicated services to the <u>UN peacekeeping Mission</u> by sending a large contingent of its trained manpower every year.

