

## Effective Control of Forest Fire in Uttarakhand | Uttarakhand | 31 Jan 2025

## Why in News?

Uttarakhand CM **Pushkar Singh Dhami** has directed the **Chief Conservator of Forests (CCF)** to take **immediate action** against **forest fires** in **highly sensitive districts**.

## **Key Points**

- Appointment of Nodal Officers for Fire Control:
  - 10 senior Forest Department officers appointed as district-level nodal officers.
  - Their role is to **coordinate resources and departments** at the district level for better fire management.
    - Efforts will focus on strengthening management, control, monitoring, cooperation, and coordination at the district level.
- Pre-Fire Season Preparations:
  - The **<u>Uttarakhand Forest Department</u>** issued an **office order** to appoint nodal officers before the season in which forest fires commonly occur.
  - Nodal officers will review fire management preparations and district-level control measures.
- Community Participation in Fire Control:
  - Along with this, to increase community participation in forest fire control and management, the Forest Department of Uttarakhand has been conducting research on-field personnel, State Environmental Authority (SEA) and the Forest Fire Management Committees to replicate the 'Sheetalakhet' model in all the divisions of the state under the Almora Forest Division.
  - The **'Sheetalakhet' model**, developed under **Almora Forest Division**, is being replicated across all state divisions.

## **Forest Fire**

- Forest fire is also called as bush or vegetation fire or wildfire, it can be described as any uncontrolled and non-prescribed combustion or burning of plants in a natural setting such as a forest, grassland, brushland or tundra, which consumes the natural fuels and spreads based on environmental conditions (e.g., wind, topography).
- A wildfire requires three essential elements to sustain combustion like **Fuel**, **Oxygen**, and a **Heat source**.

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