



Domestic Violence Against Women

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Domestic violence refers to any form of abuse, whether physical, emotional, sexual, or economic, within the confines of the home, family or domestic unit.



National Family Health Survey-5 (NFHS), 2019-2021

- ↳ 29.3% of married women experienced domestic/sexual violence
- ↳ 3.1% of pregnant women suffered physical violence during pregnancy
- ↳ 87% of married women who are victims of marital violence do not seek help

Legal Frameworks in India

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| Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005 (PWDVA) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Covers physical, emotional, sexual, and economic abuse■ Provides various orders for protection, residence, and relief |
| Indian Penal Code, 1860 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Section 498A deals with cruelty by a husband or his relatives■ Criminalises acts of cruelty, harassment, or torture |
| Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Makes giving or receiving dowry a crime |
| Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Section 354A amended the IPC to include new offenses related to sexual harassment in cases of domestic violence |
| National Commission for Women Act, 1990 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Safeguards women's rights and plays a key role in addressing domestic violence |
| The Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006 | <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Prevent child marriages and prohibit domestic violence against child brides. |

Global Initiatives

- ↳ **Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW):** Adopted in 1979 by the UN General Assembly
 - ↳ Eliminating discrimination against women in all areas of life
- ↳ **UN Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women (DEVAW):** First international instrument explicitly addressing violence against women
 - ↳ Provides a framework for national and international action
- ↳ **Safe Cities and Safe Public Spaces:** Flagship program by UN Women
 - ↳ Preventing and responding to sexual harassment and other forms of violence in public spaces
- ↳ **Beijing Platform for Action (1995):** Identifies specific actions for governments to take to prevent and respond to violence
- ↳ **SDG 5 (Gender Equality):** End all forms of discrimination against all women and girls everywhere



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Read More: [Protection of Women from Domestic Violence](#), [Violence Against Women](#), [SC on Crimes and Violence Against Women](#)

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