

## Z-Morh Tunnel | Jammu & Kashmir | 13 Jan 2025

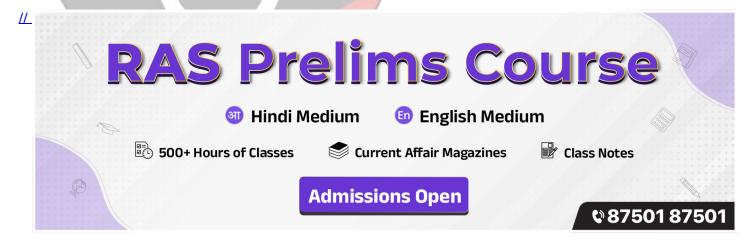
Why in News?

The <u>Z-Morh Tunnel</u>, inaugurated by Prime Minister Narendra Modi on 13th January, 2025, is a 6.5-kilometer-long, two-lane road tunnel connecting Gagangir in Ganderbal district to Sonamarg in Jammu and Kashmir.

Situated at an altitude of 8,650 feet, the tunnel is designed to provide all-weather connectivity.

## **Key Points**

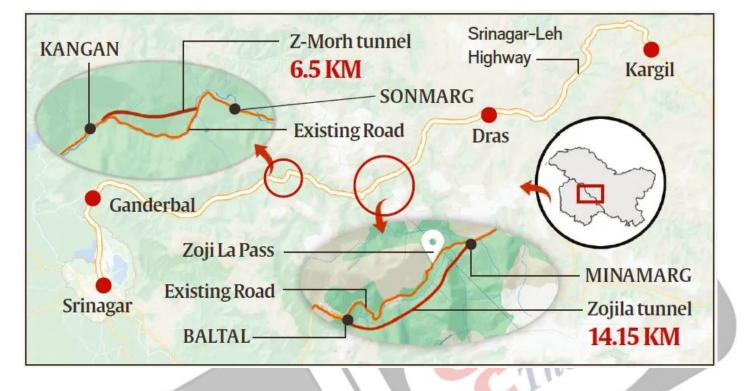
- The tunnel is strategically located on the <u>Srinagar-Leh National Highway</u>, facilitating yearround access to the Ladakh region, which was previously hindered by seasonal road closures due to <u>heavy snowfall</u> and <u>avalanches</u>.
  - Constructed at a cost of ₹2,400 crore, the Z-Morh Tunnel comprises a 6.4-kilometer main tunnel, an egress tunnel, and approach roads.
  - It features a two-lane bi-directional road with a parallel 7.5-meter-wide escape passage for emergencies.
- Beyond enhancing civilian travel, the tunnel holds significant strategic importance for defense logistics, ensuring uninterrupted connectivity to the Ladakh region, which is in proximity to the China border.
- Benefits:
  - The tunnel is expected to **boost tourism in Sonamarg**, known for attractions like the **Thajiwas Glacier** and activities such as **whitewater rafting** on the **Sind River**.
  - By providing **all-weather access**, the tunnel is anticipated to **stimulate economic growth** in the region, facilitating trade and improving the **quality of life for residents**.
  - The tunnel is part of the larger **Zojila Tunnel project**, aimed at ensuring all-weather connectivity between Srinagar and Ladakh.



## Zoji La Tunnel

• The Zojila tunnel project was **launched in 2018**.

- The tunnel is Asia's longest and strategic bi-directional tunnel, which will provide all-weather connectivity between Srinagar, Kargil and Leh.
- Zoji La is a high mountain pass located in the Kargil district of Ladakh.
  - The pass links Leh and Srinagar and provides an important link between Union Territories of Ladakh and Kashmir.
- Zojila pass remains closed during winters due to heavy snowfall, cutting off Ladakh region from Kashmir.



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