



Nobel Prize for Peace 2020

Why in News

The **2020 Nobel Peace Prize** has been awarded to the [World Food Programme](#) (WFP), a [United Nations](#) (UN) agency, for its efforts to combat hunger, bettering conditions for peace in conflict-affected areas and preventing the use of hunger as a weapon of war and conflict.

- Other 2020 Nobel Prizes for [Literature](#), [Chemistry](#), [Physics](#) and [Medicine](#) have already been announced.

Key Points

▪ World Food Programme:

- It was established in **1961** by the [Food and Agriculture Organisation](#) (FAO) and the **United Nations General Assembly** (UNGA) and became a **full-fledged UN programme in 1965**.
- **Headquarter:** Rome, Italy.

▪ Significance and Achievements:

- **Eradicating hunger** is one of the UN's [Sustainable Development Goals](#) (**SDG 2: Zero Hunger**) to be **achieved by 2030** and **WFP is the UN's primary agency** that works towards this goal.
- Currently, it is the **world's largest humanitarian agency combating hunger**.
- In **2019, it assisted 97 million people**, the largest number since 2012, in 88 countries. The same year, it delivered about 4.4 million tonnes of food, purchased USD 1.7 billion worth of food from 91 countries, and USD 762 million worth of goods and services from 156 countries.

▪ Data on Hunger:

- According to the WFP, there are **690 million hungry people around the world** and around **60% of them live in countries affected by conflict**.
 - It highlights that people living in countries with long-running crises are **more than twice as likely to be undernourished** than people elsewhere (2.5 times as much).
- The number of hungry people is expected to increase further due to [Covid-19 pandemic](#), which has led to **earnings losses**, made **food more expensive** and has **disrupted supply chains**.
- The WFP estimates suggest that **by 2030, nearly half of the global poor will be living in fragile and conflict-affected situations**.

WFP's Role in India

- It has been **working in India since 1963**.
- It focuses on reforms in the [Targeted Public Distribution System](#) (TPDS) and provides policy inputs, advocacy and technical assistance for improving access to food.

- The WFP has **proposed unique initiatives** like **Automatic Grain Dispensing Machine (Annapurta)** and **Mobile Storage Units** for the effective implementation of TPDS.
 - **Annapurta** allows beneficiaries to **withdraw their foodgrain quota accurately** and **at a time of their choice** through automatic grain dispensing machines.
- WFP India has completed a **pilot on rice fortification** used in the government's **Mid-day Meals scheme**.
- During the pandemic, WFP India **worked with the central and state governments** and has also **prepared a guidance note for the reopening of schools**.
 - For example, it signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with the Uttar Pradesh **State Rural Livelihood Mission (SRLM)** to provide **technical assistance for setting up supplementary nutrition production units**.

Source: IE

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