

# PM to Inaugurate 38th National Games | Uttarakhand | 11 Jan 2025

### Why in News?

The Prime Minister is going to inaugurate the 38<sup>th</sup> National Games scheduled to take place from 28<sup>th</sup> January to 14<sup>th</sup> February 2025 in Uttarakhand.

## **Key Points**

- About the Games:
  - The Indian Olympic Association (IOA) has announced Uttarakhand as the host for the 2025 National Games.
  - Over 10,000 athletes, officials, and coaches will participate, competing in **38 sports** across multiple cities in the state.
- Landmark Event for Indian Sports:
  - IOA President P.T. Usha described the 38th National Games as a significant event to promote traditional and modern sports in India.
  - The inclusion of demonstration sports like <u>kalarippayattu</u>, <u>yogasana</u>, <u>mallakhambh</u>,
     and <u>rafting</u> as a tribute to India's rich heritage and an opportunity for emerging athletes.
- About the National Games:
  - The National Games is an Olympic-style event where athletes from states and Union Territories compete for medals.
  - The 2025 edition will feature 32 core sporting disciplines and four demonstration events.
  - Previous Editions:
    - The 2023 National Games were held in Goa and spanned across five cities-Mapusa, Margao, Panjim, Ponda, Vasco.
    - Maharashtra topped the medal tally with 228 medals, including 80 gold.
    - The 2022 edition in Gujarat marked a revival of the event after a seven-year gap since 2015.



#### Kalaripayattu

It is a martial art based on the ancient knowledge of the human body.

- It originated in **Kerala** during the **3<sup>rd</sup> century BC to the 2<sup>nd</sup> century AD**. It is now practised in **Kerala** and in some parts of **Tamil Nadu**.
- The place where this martial art is practised is called a 'Kalari'. It is a Malayalam word
  that signifies a kind of gymnasium. Kalari literally means 'threshing floor' or 'battlefield'.
  The word Kalari first appears in the <u>Tamil Sangam literature</u> to describe both a battlefield and
  combat arena.
- It is considered to be one of the **oldest fighting systems** in existence.
- It is also considered as the father of modern Kung Fu.



#### **Mallakhamb**

Mallakhamb is a traditional sport, originating from the Indian subcontinent, in which a
gymnast performs aerial yoga or gymnastic postures and wrestling grips with a vertical
stationary or hanging wooden pole, cane, or rope

Vision

- The name Mallakhamb derives from the terms malla, meaning wrestler, and khamb, which means a pole. Literally meaning "wrestling pole", the term refers to a traditional training implement used by wrestlers.
- Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra have been the hotspots of this sport.

