

PM to Inaugurate 38th National Games | Uttarakhand | 11 Jan 2025

Why in News?

The Prime Minister is going to inaugurate the 38th National Games scheduled to take place from 28th January to 14th February 2025 in Uttarakhand.

Key Points

- About the Games:
 - The Indian Olympic Association (IOA) has announced Uttarakhand as the host for the 2025 National Games.
 - Over 10,000 athletes, officials, and coaches will participate, competing in 38 sports across multiple cities in the state.
- Landmark Event for Indian Sports:
 - IOA President P.T. Usha described the 38th National Games as a significant event to promote traditional and modern sports in India.
 - The inclusion of demonstration sports like <u>kalarippayattu</u>, <u>yogasana</u>, <u>mallakhambh</u>,
 and <u>rafting</u> as a tribute to India's rich heritage and an opportunity for emerging athletes.
- About the National Games:
 - The National Games is an Olympic-style event where athletes from states and Union Territories compete for medals.
 - The 2025 edition will feature 32 core sporting disciplines and four demonstration events.
 - Previous Editions:
 - The 2023 National Games were held in Goa and spanned across five cities-Mapusa, Margao, Panjim, Ponda, Vasco.
 - Maharashtra topped the medal tally with 228 medals, including 80 gold.
 - The 2022 edition in Gujarat marked a revival of the event after a seven-year gap since 2015.



Kalaripayattu

It is a martial art based on the ancient knowledge of the human body.

- It originated in **Kerala** during the **3rd century BC to the 2nd century AD**. It is now practised in **Kerala** and in some parts of **Tamil Nadu**.
- The place where this martial art is practised is called a 'Kalari'. It is a Malayalam word
 that signifies a kind of gymnasium. Kalari literally means 'threshing floor' or 'battlefield'.
 The word Kalari first appears in the <u>Tamil Sangam literature</u> to describe both a battlefield and
 combat arena.
- It is considered to be one of the **oldest fighting systems** in existence.
- It is also considered as the father of modern Kung Fu.



Mallakhamb

Mallakhamb is a traditional sport, originating from the Indian subcontinent, in which a
gymnast performs aerial yoga or gymnastic postures and wrestling grips with a vertical
stationary or hanging wooden pole, cane, or rope

Vision

- The name Mallakhamb derives from the terms malla, meaning wrestler, and khamb, which means a pole. Literally meaning "wrestling pole", the term refers to a traditional training implement used by wrestlers.
- Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra have been the hotspots of this sport.

