



# Domestic Systemically Important Insurers

## Why in News

The [Life Insurance Corporation of India](#) (LIC), **General Insurance Corporation of India** and The **New India Assurance Co** have been identified as **Domestic Systemically Important Insurers (D-SIIs)** for 2020-21 by insurance regulator, the Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India ([IRDAI](#)).

- The IRDAI would identify D-SIIs on an **annual basis** and disclose the names of such insurers for public information

## Key Points

### ▪ Requirements for D-SIIs:

- The three public sector insurers have been asked to raise the level of corporate governance.
- Identify all relevant risks and promote a sound risk management culture.
- The D-SIIs will also be subjected to enhanced regulatory supervision of the IRDAI.

### ▪ Domestic Systemically Important Insurers:

- D-SIIs are perceived as insurers that are **'too big or too important to fail' (TBTF)**.
- D-SIIs refer to insurers of such size, market importance and domestic and global interconnectedness whose distress or failure would cause a significant dislocation in the domestic financial system.
- Thus, the continued functioning of D-SIIs is critical for the uninterrupted availability of insurance services to the national economy.

### ▪ Reasons:

- The insurance sector had grown exponentially in the last 15 years and a few of the insurers have a sizeable market share and interconnected with other financial institutions as well.
- With perception of TBTF and the perceived expectation of government support may amplify risk taking, reduce market discipline, create competitive distortions, and increase the possibility of distress in future.

### ▪ Concerns:

- Given the nature of operations and their systemic importance, the failure of D-SIIs has the potential to cause significant disruption to the essential services they provide to the policyholders and, in turn, to the overall economic activity of the country
- These considerations require that D-SIIs should be subjected to **additional regulatory measures** to deal with the **systemic risks** and **moral hazard** issues.

- **Systemic risk** is the possibility that an event at the company level could trigger severe instability or collapse an entire industry or economy.
- **Moral hazard** is a situation in which one party gets involved in a risky event knowing that it is protected against the risk and the other party will incur the cost. It arises when both the parties have incomplete information about each other.

## ▪ Background:

- In January 2019, IRDAI announced the formation of a committee on D-SIBs.
- The constitution of the committee came in the backdrop of the **International Association of Insurance Supervisors (IAIS)** asking all member countries to have a regulatory framework to deal with Domestic-SIBs.
  - The **IAIS** is a voluntary membership organization of insurance supervisors from over 200 jurisdictions, constituting 97% of the world's insurance premiums. It is the international standards-setting body for the insurance sector.

## Domestic Systemically Important Bank (D-SIBs)

- D-SIB means that the bank is too big to fail. According to the [Reserve Bank of India \(RBI\)](#), some banks become systemically important due to their size, cross-jurisdictional activities, complexity and lack of substitute and interconnection. Banks whose assets exceed 2% of GDP are considered part of this group.
- Presently, the [State Bank of India](#) (SBI), ICICI Bank, and HDFC Bank have been identified as DSIBs in India.
- **Significance:**
  - Should such a bank fail, there would be significant disruption to the essential services they provide to the banking system and the overall economy.
  - The **too-big-to-fail** tag also indicates that in case of distress, the government is expected to support these banks.
  - Due to this perception, these banks enjoy certain advantages in funding. It also means that these banks have a different set of policy measures regarding systemic risks and moral hazard issues.

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