

## **Sree Narayana Guru**

## **Source: DH**

Recently, the head of the **Sivagiri Mutt in Kerala**, called for the **abolition of the practice requiring men to remove their upper garments** before entering temples, terming it an **"evil"** practice.

He held that the practice, originally introduced to ensure men wore the "punool" (sacred thread worn by Brahmins), contradicted the social reform principles of <a href="Size Narayana Guru">Size Narayana Guru</a>.

## **Sree Narayana Guru:**

- **Birth**: He was born on 22<sup>nd</sup> August 1856 in Chempazhanthy in Kerala. He belonged to the **Ezhava** caste, considered 'avarna' by the social norms of the time.
- Philosophy: He advocated for equality, education, and social upliftment, transcending caste distinctions.
  - His core belief was expressed in the slogan "One Caste, One Religion, One God for All".
  - He became a major proponent of <u>Advaita Vedanta</u>, the non-dualistic philosophy introduced by <u>Adi Shankara</u>.
- Social Reforms: He founded the <u>Sree Narayana Dharma Paripalana Yogam (SNDP)</u>, a philanthropic society for uplifting marginalized
  - Aruvippuram Movement (1888): He installed a Shiva idol at Aravipuram, symbolizing resistance against social injustice, particularly the caste-based restrictions that barred lower castes from temple entry.
  - He established Sivagiri Mutt in 1904.
- Literary Contributions: He authored several important works, including Advaitha
  Deepika, Atmavilasam, Daiva Dasakam, and Brahmavidya Panchakam.

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