



## Order of the Druk Gyalpo

**For Prelims:** Order of the Druk Gyalpo, [Food Safety and Standards Authority Of India \(FSSAI\)](#), [Star labelling program](#), [Self-Reliance](#).

**For Mains:** Order of the Druk Gyalpo, Regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests.

**Source:** IE

### Why in News?

Recently, the Prime Minister of India received Bhutan's highest civilian award, the '**Order of the Druk Gyalpo**', during his two-day State visit to Bhutan.

- He is the **first foreign Head** of the Government to receive the honour.
- India and Bhutan have also exchanged several MoUs and signed agreements in the fields of **energy, trade, digital connectivity, space and agriculture**, and finalised the MoU on the establishment of rail links between the two nations.



## What is the 'Order of the Druk Gyalpo' Award?

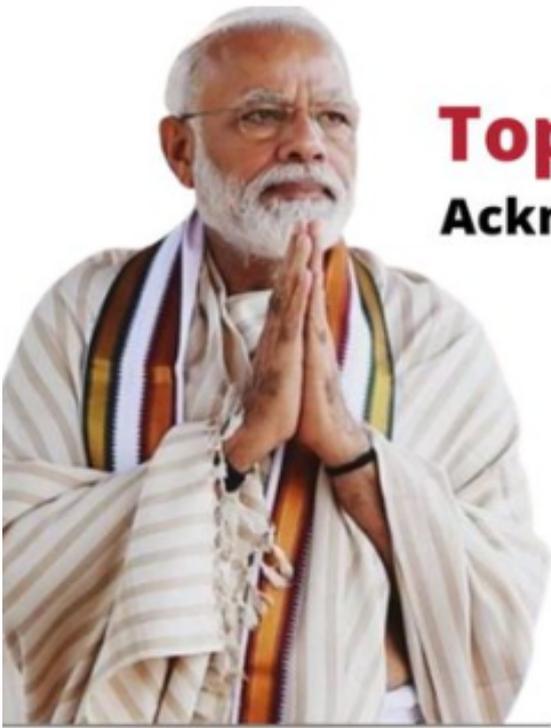
### ▪ About:

- The Order of the Druk Gyalpo stands as **Bhutan's most esteemed civilian accolade**, reserved for individuals who have **demonstrated exceptional contributions** to society, embodying values of service, integrity, and leadership.
- Recipients of this prestigious award are carefully selected based on their outstanding accomplishments and positive impact on society.
- Their contributions are assessed in alignment with **Bhutanese values, emphasising holistic development**, cultural preservation, and regional harmony.

### ▪ Accolade on Indian PM:

- Indian PM's selection as the **first foreign Head of Government to receive this honour** underlined the **strong bilateral ties between the two countries**.
- The award underscores his leadership, characterised by an unwavering commitment to progress, which aligns **closely with Bhutan's national vision of achieving [Self-Reliance](#)**.
- Indian PM has emerged as a figure of destiny, transforming the ancient civilisation of India into a **dynamic centre of technology** and innovation.
  - His commitment to safeguarding the environment and investing in **[renewable energy](#)** makes India's progress truly well-rounded.





# Top honours for PM Modi

## Acknowledging the Global Statesman

### Saudi Arabia

#### Order of Abdulaziz Al Saud

Highest civilian honour named after the founder of the modern Saudi state (2016)

### UAE

#### Order of Zayed Award

Highest decoration of the UAE awarded to kings, presidents and heads of states (2019)

### Maldives

#### Order of the Distinguished Rule of Nishan Izzuddin

The highest honour awarded to foreign dignitaries (2019)

### South Korea

#### Seoul Peace Prize

Awarded for contributions to the harmony of mankind, it honored the PM for 'Modinomics' which reduced social and economic disparity. (2018)

### USA

#### Legion of Merit

Awarded to Heads of Government. Given in recognition of the PM's steadfast leadership and vision for India's emergence as a global power (2020)

### Bhutan

#### Order of The Druk Gyalpo

PM Modi is the first foreigner to receive it (2021)

### Palestine

#### Grand Collar of the State of Palestine Award

Highest award for foreign dignitaries (2018)

### Russia

#### Order of St. Andrew Award

Highest civilian honour of the country (2019)

### Afghanistan

#### State Order of Ghazi Amir Amanullah Khan

Highest civilian honour (2016)

## What are the Key Pacts Signed by India and Bhutan?

### ▪ Establishment of Rail Links:

- An MoU was finalised on the establishment of rail links between India and Bhutan, including the **Kokrajhar-Gelephu rail link** and **Banarhat-Samtse rail link**.

- **Petroleum, Oil, Lubricants (POL):**
  - An agreement was made for the general supply of POL and related products from **India to Bhutan**, facilitating supply through **agreed entry/exit points**.
- **Recognition of Bhutan Food And Drug Authority (BFDA):**
  - An agreement was reached for the recognition of official control exercised by BFDA by the [Food Safety and Standards Authority Of India \(FSSAI\)](#), promoting ease of doing business and reducing compliance costs.
- **Cooperation in Energy Efficiency and Energy Conservation:**
  - An MoU aimed to assist Bhutan in enhancing energy efficiency in the household sector through various measures such as promoting a [star labelling program](#) and **institutionalising training of energy auditors**.
- **Pharmacopoeia, Vigilance, and Testing of Medicinal Products:**
  - This MoU aimed to enhance cooperation and exchange information in the regulation of medicines, allowing for the acceptance of Indian Pharmacopoeia by Bhutan and the **supply of generic medicines at affordable prices**.
- **Joint Plan of Action (JPOA) on Space Cooperation:**
  - A concrete roadmap was established for further developing space cooperation through exchange programs and training.
- **Digital Connectivity:**
  - Both countries signed for renewal of the MoU on **Peering Arrangement between the National Knowledge Network of India (NKN) and the Druk Research And Education Network of Bhutan**.
  - This MoU aims to enhance **digital connectivity between India and Bhutan** and will benefit the scholars and research institutions of Bhutan.

## What are the Implications of Indian PM's Visit to Bhutan at a Time of Regional Challenges?

- **Strengthening Bilateral Ties:**
  - The visit underscores **India's commitment to strengthening its bilateral relationship** with Bhutan, especially during a period of regional uncertainty and challenges.
  - This reaffirms the enduring friendship between the two nations and emphasises **mutual support in the face of external pressures**.
    - The announcement of India's doubling of support for [Bhutan's Five Year Plan](#), from **Rs 5,000 crore to Rs 10,000 crore**, was significant in this regard.
- **Counterbalancing Chinese Influence:**
  - Against the backdrop of China's increasing engagement with Bhutan, the Indian PM's visit serves to **reinforce India's presence and influence in the region**.
  - By showcasing support for Bhutan's development and security interests, India aims to counterbalance any **attempts by China to expand its influence in Bhutan**.
- **Enhancing Strategic Cooperation:**
  - The visit included discussions on strategic cooperation, including defence and security cooperation, to address common regional challenges such as border security and terrorism.
  - Strengthening cooperation in these areas can contribute to regional stability and security.
- **Promoting Economic Partnerships:**
  - The visit has also focused on promoting economic partnerships between India and Bhutan. This could involve initiatives to boost trade, investment, and infrastructure development, which are essential for both countries' economic growth and development.
- **Addressing Regional Security Concerns:**
  - Given the geopolitical dynamics in South Asia, the Indian PM's visit has addressed regional security concerns, including [cross-border terrorism](#) and the need for cooperation among neighbouring countries to maintain peace and stability in the region.

## Way Forward

- Both countries should continue to emphasise the unbreakable nature of their ties and demonstrate a united front, especially in the face of external challenges. This solidarity is crucial for preserving the permanence of their relationship amidst regional changes and uncertainties.

- India should reaffirm its support for Bhutan's interests, particularly in the context of boundary talks with China. India needs to stand **by Bhutan and ensure that its sovereignty and territorial integrity** are upheld during negotiations.
- Enhancing communication and coordination between India and Bhutan's diplomatic and security establishments is vital. This includes sharing intelligence, conducting joint assessments, and formulating unified strategies to address common challenges, particularly those related to regional security.

**Read more:** [India Bhutan Relations](#), [Bhutan's Gelephu Gambit](#)

## UPSC Civil Services Examination, Previous Year Question (PYQ)

### **Mains**

**Q.** Border management is a complex task due to difficult terrain and hostile relations with some countries. Elucidate the challenges and strategies for effective border management. **(2016).**

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