



## National Dolphin Research Centre

[Source: DTE](#)

The [National Dolphin Research Centre \(NDRC\)](#) in Patna has faced inactivity months after its inauguration, underscoring significant challenges and initiatives in conserving the [Gangetic River Dolphin](#).

- Despite its establishment, the center remains non-operational due to a lack of necessary equipment and skilled personnel.
- **NDRC** was inaugurated in 2024 and dedicated to researching and conserving the Gangetic River dolphin.
  - It is located strategically near the [Ganga River](#) and aims to facilitate studies on dolphin behaviour, habitat, and conservation threats.
- **Initiatives for Gangetic Dolphin Conservation:**
  - [Project Dolphin](#)
  - **Conservation Action Plan for the Gangetic Dolphin:** It was prepared by the [National Ganga River Basin Authority](#), detailing specific actions for habitat protection, community involvement, and mitigation of human-dolphin conflicts.
    - The plan includes conducting surveys to assess dolphin populations and threats while promoting awareness among local communities.
  - **Protection Status:**
    - [IUCN: Endangered](#)
    - [Indian Wildlife \(Protection\) Act 1972: Schedule I](#)
    - [Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species \(CITES\): Appendix I](#)
    - [Convention on Migratory Species \(CMS\): Appendix I](#)

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# GANGES RIVER DOLPHIN

(*Platanista gangetica gangetica*)

## National aquatic animal of India

### Facts

- Can only live in freshwater; prefer deep water
- Essentially blind; hunts by emitting ultrasonic sound
- Can't breathe in water; must surface every 30-120 seconds for air
- Also called 'susu' because of sound they make while breathing

### Habitat & Distribution

- Distributed in Ganges and Brahmaputra River basins of India, Nepal and Bangladesh.
- Distribution range in India covers 7 states namely, Assam, Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Bihar, Jharkhand and West Bengal.

### Protection Status

- IUCN Red List:** Endangered
- CITES:** Appendix I
- Wildlife Protection Act 1972:** Schedule I

### Threats

- Habitat destruction
- Pollution
- Bycatch
- Climate Change
- Hunting

### Conservation Efforts

- Project Dolphin (2021):** On Lines of project Tiger
- National Dolphin Research Centre (2021):** India's and Asia's First; in Patna University (Bihar)
- Dedicated Dolphin Sanctuary:**
  - Vikramshila sanctuary (Bihar) – 1991
  - Hastinapur sanctuary (UP) – Proposed



Read more: [India's First Dolphin Research Centre](#)

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