

Atmosphere of a 55 Cancri e Exoplanet

Source: TOI

Scientists have recently detected a **dense atmosphere enveloping 55 Cancri e, a** <u>super-Earth</u> twice the size of our planet, shedding light on its unique characteristics and potential implications for exoplanetary research.

- The atmosphere of 55 Cancri e is comprised of <u>carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide</u>, although exact amounts remain unclear.
 - Unlike <u>Earth's atmosphere</u>, which is a blend of nitrogen, oxygen, argon, and other gases, the atmosphere of 55 Cancri e is markedly different.
- The **boiling temperatures on 55 Cancri e, reaching up to 2,300°C**, make it inhospitable for life as we know it.
 - Despite its uninhabitable conditions, the discovery offers hope for finding other rocky planets with thick atmospheres that may be more conducive to life.
- The **55 Cancri e is an <u>exoplanet</u>**, located 41 light years away, has a mass eight **times that of Earth and is characterised by permanent day and night sides**.
 - It is a super-Earth, which is a unique class of planets that are larger than Earth but lighter than ice giants like Neptune and Uranus.
 - They can be composed of gas, rock, or a combination of both, and are typically between two to ten times the mass of Earth.
- The findings suggest that gases from magma oceans on the planet's surface may contribute to maintaining its atmosphere.
- Exploring 55 Cancri e could provide insights into the evolutionary processes of Earth and Mars.

Read more...

PDF Reference URL: https://www.drishtiias.com/printpdf/atmosphere-of-a-55-cancri-e-exoplanet