

NIA can Probe Linked Non-Scheduled Offences: SC

Source: IE

Recently, the <u>Supreme Court (SC)</u> has held that the <u>National Investigation Agency (NIA)</u> has the power to probe **non-scheduled offences** if they are **linked to scheduled offences** under the NIA Act.

■ The SC clarified that the **NIA** can probe offences under the <u>NDPS Act</u>, <u>1985</u> (not scheduled under the NIA Act) if they are connected to offences under the <u>UAPA</u>, which is scheduled under the Act.

Scheduled Offences Under NIA Act

Scheduled Offences Under NIA Act, 2008:

Technology Act

Weapons of Mass Explosive Destruction Act Substances Act SAARC Atomic Energy Convention on Act Terrorism Act 00 Suppression of Unlawful 8 Unlawful Acts Activities against Aviation (Prevention) Act GDPR Information Anti-Hijacking

■ The NDPS Act, 1985 regulates narcotics-related activities, penalizing offences like drug

Act

trafficking with imprisonment (10–20 years), fines (minimum Rs 1 lakh), and death for severe repeat offences.

- It also mandates property forfeiture linked to drug crimes and established the **Narcotics Control Bureau** in 1986 for enforcement.
- NIA is India's central counter-terrorism law enforcement agency, established under the NIA Act, 2008.
 - It investigates offences affecting India's sovereignty, security, and integrity, including cross-border crimes like arms smuggling, drug trafficking, and fake currency circulation.
 - It operates under the **Ministry of Home Affairs.**

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