

Complete Ban on Firecrackers

Why in News?

 Recently, <u>the Supreme Court</u> directed the Haryana and Uttar Pradesh governments to impose a complete <u>ban on firecrackers</u> in National Capital Region (NCR) areas until further orders.

Key Points

- Call for Complete Ban:
 - The SC directed the governments of Delhi, Haryana, Uttar Pradesh, and Rajasthan to clarify their stance on imposing a year-round firecracker ban in the National Capital Region (NCR).
 - The court emphasized the **need for the ban to address both** <u>air pollution and noise</u> <u>pollution.</u>
- Current Status and Measures:
 - A complete ban on firecrackers currently applies only around Diwali and New Year.
 - Delhi has enforced a year-round ban on the manufacture, storage, sale, and online delivery of firecrackers.
- Rajasthan has also imposed a similar ban in areas falling under the NCR.
- Enforcement of Anti-Pollution Measures:
 - The <u>Graded Response Action Plan (GRAP) Stage 4</u> was enforced in Delhi-NCR due to worsening air quality.
 - NCR states were directed to form **teams of officials to ensure strict adherence to GRAP measures.**
 - These teams will function as officers of the Supreme Court, reporting compliance and breaches to the **<u>Commission for Air Quality Management (CAQM)</u>**.

Graded Response Action Plan (GRAP)

- The **GRAP** consists of emergency measures designed to prevent the deterioration of air quality after reaching specific thresholds in **the Delhi-NCR region**.
- The Ministry of Environment, Forests & Climate Change (MoEF&CC) notified the GRAP in 2017.
- Commission for Air Quality Management in NCR & Adjoining Areas (CAQM) implements the GRAP.

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