

Expansion of Indian Sign Language (ISL)

Source: TH

Recently, India added some **2,500 new terms** including words in **English and Hindi** to the **Indian Sign Language (ISL) dictionary** e.g., **Aadhaar card**, **Blockchain**, **Ursa Nebula** etc.

- New terms were added during the celebration of <u>International Day of Sign Languages 2024</u> with the theme "Sign up for Sign Language Rights".
 - The <u>UN General Assembly</u> has proclaimed 23rd September as the International Day of Sign Languages in 2017 and it was first celebrated in 2018.
 - The World Federation of the Deaf (WFD) was established on 23rd September 1951.
- Expansion of the ISL facilitated the deaf community's engagement particularly in scientific, cultural, and internet related contexts.
- The expansion of the ISL dictionary was spearheaded by the <u>Indian Sign Language Research</u> and <u>Training Centre (ISLRTC)</u>.
 - ISLRTC is an autonomous organisation established under <u>Societies Registration Act</u>,
 1860 and functions under the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment.
 - It is dedicated to researching, fostering educational access and promoting Indian sign language as a linguistic system.

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