

NRI Quota Expansion Undermines Education

Source: HT

Recently, the <u>Supreme Court</u> condemned the <u>Punjab government's</u> decision to <u>expand</u> the <u>Non-Resident Indian (NRI)</u> quota (15%) in medical colleges to include distant relatives of NRIs, such as <u>uncles</u>, <u>aunts</u>, <u>and cousins</u>.

- The Supreme Court described the expansion of NRI quota as a "fraud" that undermines merit-based admissions and called it a "money-spinning tactic" that could allow less deserving candidates to gain entry based on wealth and connections rather than merit.
- The SC referenced the **PA Inamdar vs. State of Maharashtra Case, 2005,** which highlighted the necessity to **prevent misuse of the NRI quota**.
 - However, similar broad definitions of NRI candidates had been adopted in other states, such as Himachal Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh.
- NRI Quota allows NRIs, <u>PIOs</u>, and <u>OCIs</u> to secure admission, often without the need to appear
 for entrance exams that residents must undertake.
 - The All India Council for Technical Education (AICTE) allows NRI Students up to 5% in technical institutes while it is 15% in medical institutes as per the Medical Council of India.
- NRI refers to an Indian citizen who resides outside India 182 days in a financial year.

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