



Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyaan (PM JANMAN)

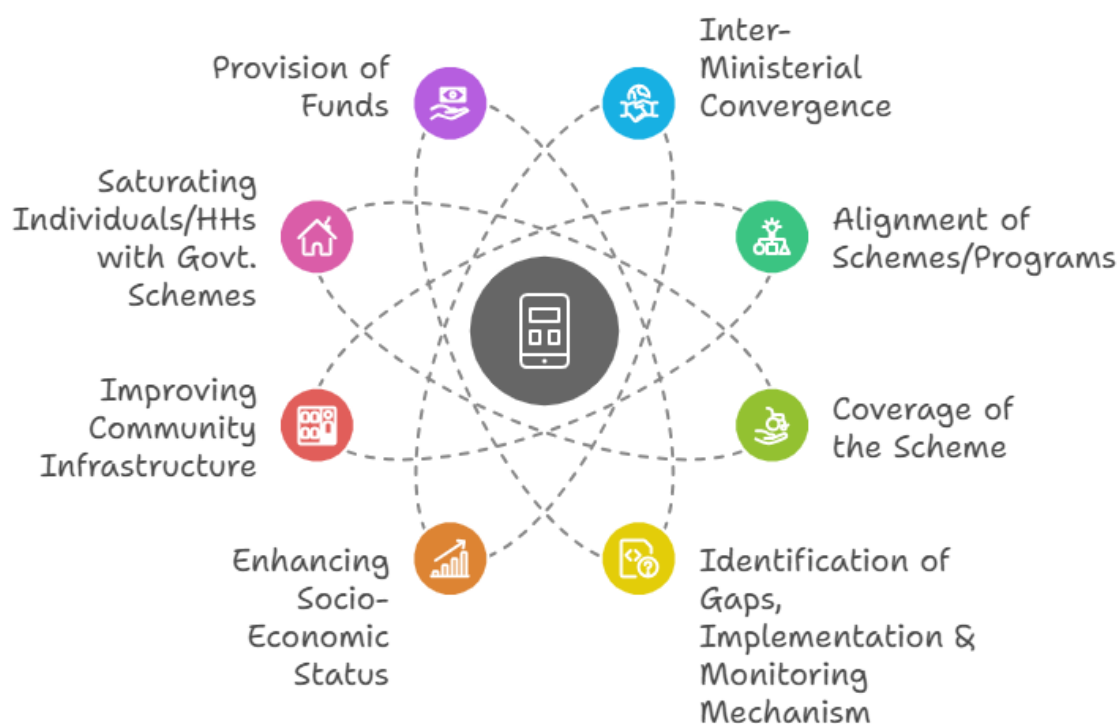
Key Points

- **Launch Year:** 2023
- **Type:** Includes both Central Sector and Centrally Sponsored Schemes
- **Objective:** To enhance the socio-economic conditions of Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs)
- **Nodal Ministry:** Ministry of Tribal Affairs
- **Beneficiaries:** 75 PVTG communities
- **Total Budgetary Outlay:** ₹ 24,104 crore
- **Coverage Period:** 2023-24 to 2025-26

About PM JANMAN Scheme

- **Launch:** PM JANMAN was launched on **15th November 2023**, a day also celebrated as **Janjatiya Gaurav Divas**.
 - This initiative augments the **Pradhan Mantri-PVTG Development Mission** announced in India's 2022-23 Union Budget.
- **Objective:** The objective of the scheme is to enhance the socio-economic conditions of **Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs)** by providing comprehensive development interventions.
- **Beneficiaries:** The scheme targets **75 PVTG** communities across **18 states** and **1 Union Territory** (Andaman & Nicobar Islands) as its beneficiaries.
- **Nodal Ministry:** **The Ministry of Tribal Affairs** is the nodal ministry responsible for the implementation of the scheme in collaboration with **9-line Ministries/ Departments**, and the respective **state governments**.
- **Budgetary Outlay:** The total budgetary outlay for the scheme is **Rs 24,104 crore**, with the central share amounting to **Rs 15,336 crore** and the state share being **Rs 8,768 crore**.
- **Coverage Period:** The coverage period for the scheme extends from **2023-24 to 2025-26**.
- **Focus Areas:** The scheme focuses on **11 critical interventions** across various sectors, including housing, drinking water, healthcare, education, nutrition, livelihood, and electrification, to improve the quality of life for PVTGs.

Foundational Features of PM JANMAN



What are Other Key Details of the PM JANMAN Scheme?

Interventions Under PM JANMAN Scheme:

Ministry	Activity	Scheme
Ministry of Rural Development	Provision of pucca houses	Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana-Gramin
	Connecting roads	Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana
Ministry of Jal Shakti	Piped Water Supply	Jal Jeevan Mission (JJM)
	Community water supply	Villages/habitations with population <20 Households (HHs)
Ministry of Health and Family Welfare	Mobile Medical Units with medicine cost	National Health Mission
Department of School Education and Literacy	Construction and running of hostels	Samagra Shiksha
Ministry of Women and Child Development	Construction and running of Anganwadi Centers	Anganwadi Services
Ministry of Tribal Affairs	Setting up of Van Dhan Vikas Kendras	PM Janjatiya Vikas Mission
	Construction of Multipurpose Centers (MPCs)	Development of PVTG
Ministry of Power	Energization of unelectrified HHs	Revamped Distribution Sector Scheme (RDSS)
Ministry of Non-Renewable Energy Sources	Solar lighting in streets & MPCs	New Solar Power Scheme
	Provision of 0.3 kW solar off-grid system	New Solar Power Scheme
Department of Telecommunications	Installation of mobile towers	Universal Service Obligation Fund (USOF)

▪ **New Solar Power Scheme:**

- **Objective:** The objective is to provide electrification to PVTG areas where grid electricity is not feasible, using renewable solar energy solutions.
- **Components:**
 - **Solar Home Lighting System (SHLS):** SHLS will be installed free of cost in scattered un-electrified households in PVTG areas, with necessary appliances and **5 years** of maintenance.
 - **Solar Mini Grids:** Solar mini-grids will be set up for clustered households in PVTG areas, providing appliances like LED bulbs and fans, with CFA support of **₹50,000** per household.
 - **Solarisation of Multi-Purpose Centers (MPC):** Off-grid solar power packs will be installed at MPCs without grid access, with CFA support of **₹1 lakh** per center to cover the entire system cost.
- **Budget:** The total budget for the initiative is **Rs 515 crore**, which will cover the installation of SHLS, solar mini-grids, and solarisation of MPCs in PVTG areas.

PM JANMAN Implementation Structure



High-Powered Committee



Mission Convergence Committee



Mission Steering Committee



PM JANMAN Mission Support Cell



State-Level Apex Committee



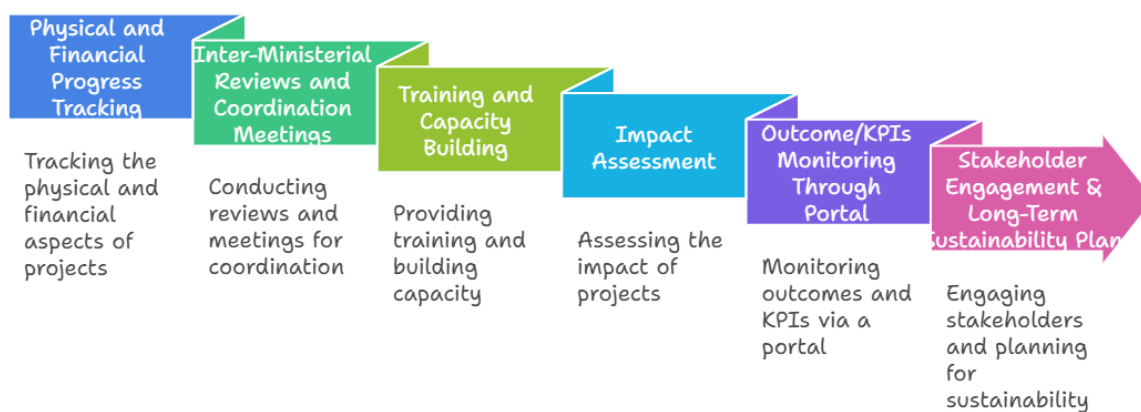
District-Level Implementation
Committee



Block-Level Implementation Team



Monitoring and Evaluation Framework



Latest Updates

- **Information, Education, and Communication (IEC) Campaign:** The **Ministry of Tribal Affairs** launched a nationwide **IEC campaign (in August-September 2024)** to ensure the saturation of government schemes in **PVTG-majority areas**.
 - This campaign aimed to reach **44.6 lakh individuals** (10.7 lakh households) in **28,700 habitations** across **194 districts** in India.
 - The campaign's primary goal is to increase awareness about government schemes, address challenges like **distance** and **digital connectivity**, and ensure PVTG families receive necessary documents, such as **Aadhar Cards**, **Caste Certificates**, and **Jan Dhan bank accounts**.
- **Infrastructure Development:** A total of 226,064 pucca houses will be provided (19,788 completed), 578 Mobile Medical Units (MMUs) deployed for healthcare, 290,676 tap water connections installed, 2,746.17 km of roads constructed for improved connectivity, and 123,530 unelectrified households will receive power connections.
 - **Solar Power:** 5,067 **households** have been sanctioned under the **New Solar Power Scheme** for electrification.

PDF Reference URL: <https://www.drishtias.com/printpdf/pradhan-mantri-janati-advansi-nyaya-maha-abhiyaan-pm-janman>