



# Special Livestock Sector Package

## Why in News

The [Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs \(CCEA\)](#) has approved implementation of a special livestock sector package.

## Key Points

### ▪ About the Package:

- **Aim:** To boost growth in the livestock sector and thereby making [animal husbandry](#) more remunerative to 10 crore farmers engaged in Animal Husbandry Sector.
- **Total Amount:** The **Central government will spend Rs. 9,800 crore** on livestock development over the next five years in a bid **to leverage almost Rs. 55,000 crore of outside investment into the sector.**
  - It includes the **share of investments by State Governments, State Cooperatives, Financial institutions, External funding agencies** and other stakeholders.

### ▪ Merger of Schemes:

- The package has been designed by **revising and realigning various components** of the Department of **Animal Husbandry & Dairying' Schemes** for the next five years, starting 2021-22.
- All the schemes of the Department will be merged into **three broad categories as:**
  - **Development Programmes:** It includes [Rashtriya Gokul Mission](#), National Programme for Dairy Development (NPDD), National Livestock Mission (NLM) and [Livestock Census and Integrated Sample Survey \(LC & ISS\)](#) as sub-schemes.
  - **Disease Control Programme:** It is **renamed as Livestock Health and Disease Control (LH & DC)** which includes the present Livestock Health and Disease Control (LH & DC) scheme and [National Animal Disease Control Programme \(NADCP\)](#).
  - **Infrastructure Development Fund:** The [Animal Husbandry Infrastructure Development fund \(AHIDF\)](#) and the **Dairy Infrastructure Development Fund (DIDF)** are merged and the present scheme for support to [Dairy Cooperatives](#) and [Farmer Producer Organizations](#) engaged in Dairy activities is also included in this third category.

### ▪ Impact:

- The **Rashtriya Gokul Mission** will help in development and **conservation of indigenous breeds** and would also contribute in improving the **economic condition of the rural poor.**
- The **National Programme for Dairy Development (NPDD)** scheme is targeted towards installation of about 8900 bulk milk coolers, thus providing benefit to more than 8 lakh milk producers and 20 LLPD (Lakh Litres Per Day) milk will be additionally procured.

- Under NPDD, financial assistance from **Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA)** will be available thus strengthening and creating fresh infrastructure in 4500 villages.

#### ▪ **Animal Husbandry in India:**

- A large number of farmers depend upon animal husbandry for their livelihood. It supports the livelihood of almost 55% of the rural population.
  - As per the **Economic Survey-2021**, the contribution of Livestock in total agriculture and allied sector **Gross Value Added** (at Constant Prices) has increased from 24.32% (2014-15) to 28.63% (2018-19).
  - India is the highest livestock owner of the world.
- As per the **20<sup>th</sup> Livestock Census**, the total Livestock population is 535.78 million in the country showing an increase of 4.6% over Livestock Census-2012.

#### **National Livestock Mission (NLM)**

- NIM was launched in the 2014-15 financial year and seeks to ensure quantitative and qualitative improvement in livestock production systems and capacity building of all stakeholders.
- The scheme is being implemented as a sub scheme of **White Revolution - Rashtriya Pashudhan Vikas Yojana** from April 2019.
- The mission is organised into the following four Sub - Missions:
  - Sub -Mission on Livestock Development.
  - Sub - Mission on Pig Development in North-Eastern Region.
  - Sub - Mission on Feed and Fodder Development.
  - Sub -Mission on Skill Development, Technology Transfer and Extension.

**Source: TH**

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