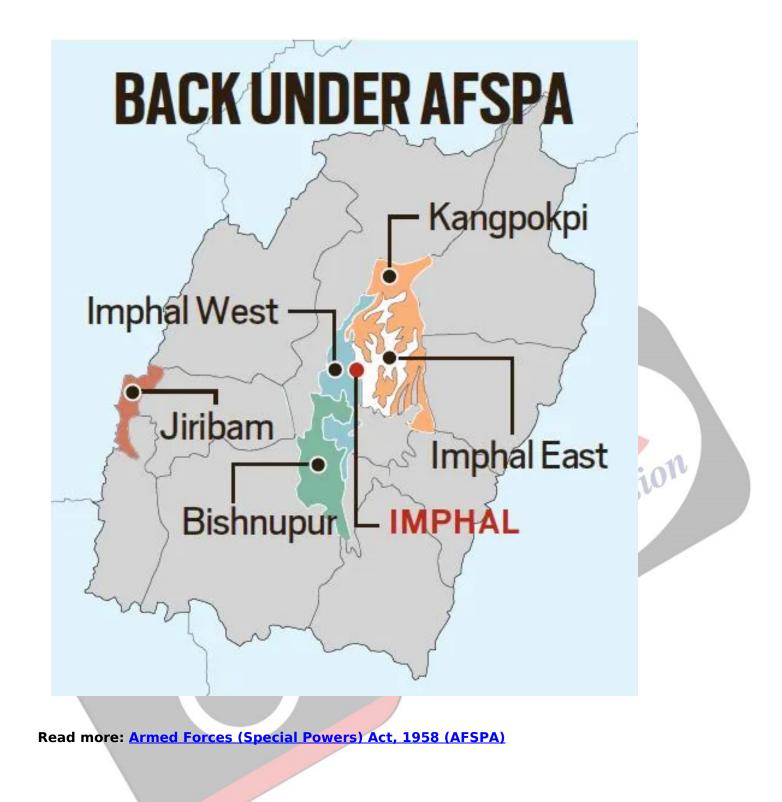
Reimposition of AFSPA in Manipur

Source: IE

Recently, the <u>Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA)</u> has reimposed the <u>Armed Forces Special Powers Act</u> (<u>AFSPA</u>) in six police station areas of Manipur due to a volatile security situation and the active involvement of insurgent groups in violence.

- Manipur has been under AFSPA since 1980, with periodic reviews reflecting the changing security landscape.
- Background:
 - On 15th August 1942, the British issued the Armed Forces Special Powers Ordinance to suppress the <u>Quit India movement</u>, which led to ordinances for <u>"Assam</u> <u>disturbed areas"</u> in 1947.
 - The <u>Armed Forces (Assam and Manipur) Special Powers Act, 1958</u>, succeeded the <u>Assam Disturbed Areas Act of 1955</u>, that was later replaced by the AFSPA.
- A disturbed area is one that is declared under Section 3 of the AFSPA.
 - Currently, AFSPA is in effect in parts of Nagaland, Assam, Manipur, and Arunachal Pradesh.
 - **The Governor of State, administrator of Union Territory and MHA** can notify AFSPA enforcement and can declare any area as disturbed.
- Under the <u>Disturbed Areas (Special Courts) Act, 1976</u>, a region declared 'disturbed' remains so for a continuous three months.

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