

`WHO Approves First Mpox Diagnostic Test

Source: TH

Recently, the <u>World Health Organization (WHO)</u> has listed the first <u>Mpox</u> in **vitro diagnostic** under its Emergency Use Listing procedure.

- About: Mpox, also known as monkeypox, is a <u>DNA virus</u>. It was first identified in monkeys in 1958 but has since been found to infect humans as well.
- **Transmission:** Primarily **transmitted to humans from animals**, particularly rodents and primates, through direct contact or through contaminated objects.
- **Symptoms:** Fever, headache, muscle aches, and a characteristic rash that progresses from macules to papules to vesicles and pustules.
- Global Outbreak: In August 2024, WHO declared the mpox outbreak a public health emergency, leading to coordinated efforts to control its spread.
- Emergency Test:
 - The emergency use approval of the Alinity m MPXV assay, developed by Abbott
 Molecular Inc, will play a crucial role in enhancing diagnostic capacity in countries
 experiencing Mpox outbreaks.
 - Currently, 35 laboratories across India are equipped to test suspected cases of Mpox.

Read more: WHO Declares Mpox a PHEIC

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