



Chhattisgarh's 24th Foundation Day

Why in News?

Chhattisgarh is celebrating its **24th Foundation Day** with a series of vibrant events, highlighting the state's cultural richness and achievements.

Key Points

▪ Formation:

- Chhattisgarh was established on **1st November, 2000**, from 16 districts of Madhya Pradesh.
- It is the **10th largest state in India**, covering an area of 1,35,190 sq km.

▪ Economy:

- Chhattisgarh is a major hub for steel and electricity production, contributing approximately **15% of India's total steel output**.
- Known as "**Dhan Ka Katora**" (**Bowl of Rice**), agriculture employs around 80% of the workforce, primarily focused on rice cultivation.

▪ Geography:

- The state shares borders with **Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Odisha, Jharkhand, and Uttar Pradesh**.
- Raipur serves as the capital of Chhattisgarh.
- Chhattisgarhi is the native language, while Hindi is widely spoken.

▪ Tribal Diversity:

- Key tribes include **Gonds, Baigas, Halbas, and Kamars**, contributing to the state's rich cultural tapestry.

▪ Festivals:

- Notable festivals include **Bastar Dussehra, Madai Festival**, and **Koriya Mela**, reflecting the vibrant tribal traditions.