



# Shigmotsav: Goa

## Why in News

The **Goa government** has limited the **Shigmotsav (Shigmo festivities)** parades to three locations only (Panaji, Ponda and Mapusa), owing to rising cases of **Covid-19** in the state.

## Key Points

### ▪ About:

- Shigmo is the celebration of a 'rich, **golden harvest of paddy**' by the **tribal communities** of Goa.
- Agricultural communities including the **Kunbis, Gawdas and Velips** celebrate the festival that **also marks the onset of spring**.

### ▪ Two Variants of the Festival:

- **Dhakto Shigmo:** It is celebrated by the rural population, farmers and the labour class.
- **Vhadlo Shigmo:** It is of greater importance and is celebrated by everyone.

### ▪ Celebrations:

#### ◦ Time:

- Shigmo celebrations **last over a fortnight** in the months of **Phalgun-Chaitra** months of the Hindu calendar that **correspond with March-April** every year.

#### ◦ Invocation of Deities:

- The festival begins with '**Naman**' that is the **invocation of the local folk deities** on the village '**maand**' or the **village stage** to the beats of **percussion instruments** like the Ghumat, Dhol, Mhadle and Tashe by the male folk.

- It is called the '**romta mell**' that moves from one village to another.

#### ◦ Dances:

- Folk dances like **Ghode Modni** (a dance of equestrian warriors), **Gopha** and **Phugadi**.

#### ◦ Shigmo Street Parade:

- Shigmo street parade floats as the highlight. It is held as **an annual affair** in the state capital, Panjim and other major cities like Margao, Mapusa, Vasco, and Ponda.
- These **colour-parties** usually see **people dressed in vibrant clothing performing traditional folk dances** to depict the **historical legacy of the Maratha War that backs this festival**.
- The float parades have, over the years, been a draw for tourists both domestic and international.

### ▪ Other Names:

- Shigmo is celebrated all over India but in different names:

- **North India** - Holi.
- **Assam and Bengal** - Dolyatra.
- **South India** - Kamadahan.
- **Maharashtra** - Shimga.

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