



Mains Practice Question

Q. Analyze the impact of compassion on policy making and its importance in addressing the needs of vulnerable populations. (150 words)

23 May, 2024 GS Paper 4 Theoretical Questions

Approach

- Introduce the answer by defining Compassion.
- Delve into the benefits of compassion on policy-making and fulfilling the needs of vulnerable populations.
- Highlight the limitations of compassion on policy-making and fulfilling the needs of vulnerable populations.
- Conclude Suitably.

Introduction

Compassion involves feeling another person's pain and wanting to take steps to help relieve their suffering. It is often seen as an emotional quality. However, in policymaking, it emerges as a powerful tool for crafting effective and inclusive solutions and addressing the needs of vulnerable populations.

Body

Impacts of Compassion on Policy-making :

- **Shifting Focus from Statistics:**
 - Compassion compels policymakers to move beyond mere statistics and economic considerations.
 - It allows them to see the human faces behind the data, understanding the lived experiences of those most affected by policies. This can lead to more targeted and humane interventions.
 - **Example:** Compassion may lead to a policy shift from simply providing homeless shelters to addressing the root causes of homelessness, such as mental health issues or lack of affordable housing.
- **Encourages Inclusivity:**
 - Compassion encourages policymakers to actively engage with vulnerable populations, understanding their needs and aspirations.
 - **Example:** Consulting with disability rights groups while making policies ensures the needs of the disabled community are directly addressed in the policy.

Role of Compassion in Fulfilling the Needs of Vulnerable Populations:

- **Prioritizing Basic Rights of Vulnerable Population:**
 - Compassion ensures that policies prioritize basic human rights like access to healthcare, education, and sanitation, particularly for those who struggle to access them.
 - **Example:** The Right to Education Act in India can be said to be an example of compassionate policy-making. This act prioritizes free and compulsory education for

children, addressing the needs of underprivileged communities.

▪ **Promoting Social Justice:**

- Compassionate policies aim to bridge inequalities and create a more just society. This can involve affirmative action programs or social safety nets to protect the most vulnerable.
 - **Example:** To reduce social inequality in India, National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA) guarantees 100 days of wage employment to rural households, offering a safety net for vulnerable populations.

Conclusion

Compassion is not a weakness, but a strength in policymaking. By incorporating this important element, we can make policies that are not only effective but also humane, uplifting the lives of vulnerable populations. There is a need to cultivate compassion in policymaking, fostering a world where everyone thrives.

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