



## G20 Pandemic Fund

[Source: TH](#)

In a significant move to bolster animal health and pandemic preparedness, **the government of India has announced a USD 25 million G20 Pandemic Fund** to develop holistic health coverage for livestock.

- The initiative comes in response to pandemics such as [Covid-19](#), which can transmit from **animals to humans**.
- **About the Fund:**
  - Fund is developed in partnership with the [Asian Development Bank](#), [World Bank](#), and [Food and Agriculture Organisation \(FAO\)](#) and is planned to be utilized by August 2026.
  - The Fund aims to create a robust framework for monitoring and managing [zoonotic diseases](#)—**diseases that originate in animals and transfer to humans**.
- **Key Objectives:**
  - Upgrading and expanding animal health laboratories and developing laboratory networks.
  - Enhancing **disease surveillance**, including genomic and environmental monitoring for early warnings.
  - Strengthening **cross-border collaboration** for better disease management.
  - Creating a [disaster management framework](#) for the [livestock sector](#).
- **India's Health Vulnerabilities:**
  - 60% of pathogens causing human diseases originate from domestic animals or wildlife.
  - 75% of emerging human pathogens are animal-derived.
  - India **scored 42.8 on the [Global Health Security Index](#)**, reflecting significant environmental risks and public health challenges.

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# भारत 2023 INDIA

वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्

ONE EARTH • ONE FAMILY • ONE FUTURE



## Invitee Countries

- Bangladesh, Egypt, Mauritius, Netherlands, Nigeria, Oman, Singapore, Spain and UAE

## India's Cultural Showcase

- **Bharat Mandapam** (inspired from **Anubhav Mandapam**)
- Bronze statue of **Lord Nataraja** (Chola style)
- **Konark Chakra** of Odisha's Sun Temple and Image of **Nalanda University** (used as iconic backdrops)
- **Thanjavur Paintings and Dhokra art**
- Brass statue of **Lord Buddha** sitting under Bodhi tree
- Diverse **musical heritage** (Hindustani, Folk, Carnatic, Devotional)

### G20 Leaders' New Delhi Declaration

100% consensus on the Declaration

- Overcoming major differences on **Russia-Ukraine war**
  - ◆ Call for full implementation of **Black Sea Grain Initiative**
- Action Plan against **Fugitive Economic Offenders**
- Countering **terrorism and money laundering**
- Globally fair, sustainable, and modern **international tax system**
- Accelerating Progress on **SDGs**
- **Multilateral Institutions** (UNSC, Multilateral Development Banks etc)
- **Digital Public Infrastructure** (crypto, AI etc)
- **Gender equality** and women empowerment
- G20 Deccan **High-Level Principles on Food Security and Nutrition 2023**
- **Global Biofuel Alliance** formally launched

## Other Major Outcomes

### India- Middle East- Europe Economic Corridor

- Shipping & railway connectivity corridor (**India, UAE, Saudi, EU, France, Italy, Germany and US**) - part of Partnership for Global Infrastructure Investment

### G20 now G21

- Permanent membership of **African Union** in G20 (in line with India as the 'Voice of the Global South')

### Global Biofuel Alliance

- Led by **India, Brazil and US**
- Other Initiating Members - **Argentina, Bangladesh, Italy, Mauritius, S. Africa and UAE** (Canada and Singapore - observers)
- 19 countries and 12 int'l orgs agreed to join

### Climate

- G20 **High-Level Principles on Lifestyles for Sustainable Development**
- Pledge to **3x RE capacity globally** by 2030
- **UK committed USD 2 bn** to Green Climate Fund



Drishti IAS

Read More: [18th G20 Summit in New Delhi](https://www.drishtias.com/printpdf/g20-pandemic-fund)

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