

China's Chang'e-6

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Recently, <u>China's Chang'e-6 probe</u> successfully **collected rock and soil samples** from the **moon's far side** and lifted off from the lunar surface to return to Earth.

- The probe's landing site was the **South Pole-Aitken Basin**, an impact crater created more than 4 billion years ago, which is 13 kilometres deep and has a diameter of 2,500 kilometres.
 - The landing site for Chandrayaan-3 was near the lunar south pole.
- The mission to the **moon's far side** is challenging due to the lack of direct communication with Earth, requiring a relay satellite, and the rugged terrain with fewer flat landing areas.
- The mission is the sixth in the Chang'e moon exploration program, which is named after a Chinese moon goddess. It is the second design to bring back samples, following the Chang'e 5, which did so from the near side in 2020.
- China aims to land astronauts on the moon before 2030, and this mission is a significant step towards that goal.

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