



Think IAS. Think Drishti.

SAMBHAV-2025

Starting from 2nd December 2024



(a,b)



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x^2



Sambhav-2025

(Clear Prelims & Conquer Mains)

ART & CULTURE

Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	Sources
02 December 2024	Monday	Indian Architecture, Sculpture and Pottery	January 2024	<p>NCERT: Themes in Indian History (Part 1 and 2) Class 11th Fine Arts – An Introduction to Indian Art (Part 1) Reference book: 'Indian Art & Culture' by Nitin Singhania "Source From Drishti IAS" Prelims Practice Series (PPS) History and Art & Culture Mains Capsule Series-GS Paper I Drishti Current Affairs Today (DCAT) To The Point Sansad TV Discussion Monthly CA Consolidation Daily Current Affairs Learning Through Map</p>
03 December 2024	Tuesday	Indian Paintings, Indian Handicrafts, UNESCO'S List of Tangible World Heritage Sites in India		
04 December 2024	Wednesday	Indian Music, Indian Dance Forms, Indian Theatre and Indian Puppetry, UNESCO'S List of Intangible World Heritage Sites in India		
05 December 2024	Thursday	Languages in India, Indian Literature, Science and Technology through the Ages		
06 December 2024	Friday	Religions in India, Schools of Philosophy, Bhakti and Sufi Movements		
07 December 2024	Saturday	Law & Culture, Cultural Institutions in India, Indian Cinema, Awards and Honours, Martial Arts in India, Coinage, Fairs and Festivals of India, Calendars in India, Indian Culture Abroad, Cultural Places of Interest and Recent Geographical Indications		
08 December 2024	Sunday	Revision Day		

HISTORY OF ANCIENT & MEDIEVAL INDIA

Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	Sources
09 December 2024	Monday	The old Stone Age, The Neolithic Age, Chalcolithic Cultures, The Harappan Civilization and The Vedic Age	February 2024	<p>NCERT: 'Ancient India' by RS Sharma 'Medieval India' by Satish Chandra NCERT: Themes in Indian History (Part 1 and 2) "Source From Drishti IAS" Prelims Practice Series (PPS) History and Art & Culture Mains Capsule Series-GS Paper I Drishti Current Affairs Today (DCAT) A Handbook Of Select Essay To The Point</p>
10 December 2024	Tuesday	Jainism and Buddhism		
11 December 2024	Wednesday	The Mahajanapadas, The Magadhan Empires,		
12 December 2024	Thursday	Mauryan and Post Mauryan Age, Central Asian Contact and Mutual Impact		
13 December 2024	Friday	The Satvahana Phase, The Dawn of History in the Deep South		
14 December 2024	Saturday	Gupta and Post Gupta Age (Harsha, Pallavas, Chalukyas)		
15 December 2024	Sunday	Revision Day		

16 December 2024	Monday	Age of Three Empires (Palas, Pratiharas and Rashtrakutas)	March 2024	Sansad TV Discussion Monthly CA Consolidation Daily Current Affairs Learning Through Map
17 December 2024	Tuesday	The Chola Empire and The Age of Conflict (Ghaznavids,Rajput and Turkish)		
18 December 2024	Wednesday	The Vijayanagra Empire, The Bahmani Kingdom, The Coming of the Portuguese		
19 December 2024	Thursday	Delhi Sultanate, The Mughal Empire and Afghans		
20 December 2024	Friday	Cultural Development in Medieval India, Bhakti & Sufi Movement		
21 December 2024	Saturday	Maratha State and Confederacy, Decline of Mughals		
22 December 2024	Sunday	Revision Day		

HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	Sources
23 December 2024	Monday	Advent of the Europeans in India and India on the Eve of British Conquest	April 2024	<p>""Modern India' by Bipin Chandra Class 12th – 'Themes in Indian History' (Part 3) Reference book: India's Struggle for Independence' by Bipan Chandra Spectrum 'Brief History of Modern India' by Rajiv Ahir "Source From Drishti IAS" Prelims Practice Series (PPS) History and Art & Culture Mains Capsule Series-GS Paper I Drishti Current Affairs Today (DCAT) A Handbook Of Select Essay To The Point Sansad TV Discussion Monthly CA Consolidation Daily Current Affairs Learning Through Map"</p>
24 December 2024	Tuesday	Expansion and Consolidation of British Power in India		
25 December 2024	Wednesday	People's Resistance Against British Before 1857, The Revolt of 1857		
26 December 2024	Thursday	Socio-Religious Reform Movements: General Features and Socio-Cultural Reform Movements and their Leaders		
27 December 2024	Friday	Begining of Modern Nationalism in India,Indian National Congress, Era of Militant Nationalism		
28 December 2024	Saturday	First Phase of Revolutionary Activities, First World War and Nationalist Response		
29 December 2024	Sunday	Revision Day		
30 December 2024	Monday	Emergence of Gandhi, Non Cooperation Movement and Khilfat Aandolan, Emergence of Swarijists, Socialist Ideas, Revolutionary Activities and Other New Forces	May 2024	
31 December 2024	Tuesday	Simon Commission and Nehru Report, Civil Disobedience Movement and Round Table Conferences,Debates on the Future Strategy after Civil Disobedience Movement, Congress Rule in Provinces		
01 January 2025	Wednesday	Nationalist Response in the Wake of World War II, Quit India Movement, Demand for Pakistan, INA, Post War National Scenario, Independence with Partition		
02 January 2025	Thursday	Interim Government, Independence and Partition, Integration of States		
03 January 2025	Friday	Constitutional Development between 1773-1935, Evolution of Civil Services, Police System, Military, Indian Press and Judiciary.		

04 January 2025	Saturday	Development of Administrative, Revenue, Economic, Social-Cultural, Educational and Foreign Policy under British Rule. "Movement of the Working Class and Peasant. Evolution of Nationalist Foreign Policy and Post-Independence Developments"		
05 January 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		

GEOGRAPHY

Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	Sources
06 January 2025	Monday	Geography as a Discipline, The Origin and Evolution of the Earth and its Interior, Distribution of Oceans and Continents, Minerals and Rocks	Jun 2024	<p style="text-align: center;">NCERT: Class 6th to 10th Class 11th – India Physical Environment And Fundamentals of Physical Geography Class 12th – Fundamental of Human Geography & India People And Economy Reference Book: Certificate Physical and Human Geography by G.C Leong The Orient Black Swan School Atlas "Source From Drishti IAS" Prelims Practice Series (PPS) Indian and World Geography Mains Capsule Series-GS Paper I Drishti Current Affairs Today (DC To The Point Sansad TV Discussion Monthly CA Consolidation Daily Current Affairs Learning Through Map</p>
07 January 2025	Tuesday	Geomorphic Processes, Landforms and their Evolution		
08 January 2025	Wednesday	Composition and Structure of Atmosphere, Solar Radiation and Heat Balance and Temperature		
09 January 2025	Thursday	Atmospheric Circulation and Weather Systems, Water in the Atmosphere		
10 January 2025	Friday	World Climate and Climate Change		
11 January 2025	Saturday	Water (Oceans), Movements of Ocean Water, Life on the Earth, Biodiversity and Conservation, National Parks etc.	July 2024	
12 January 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		
13 January 2025	Monday	India (Location), Physiography and Structure		
14 January 2025	Tuesday	Drainage System and Important River Basins		
15 January 2025	Wednesday	Climate Classification (Indian)		
16 January 2025	Thursday	Natural Vegetation and Soils	August 2024	
17 January 2025	Friday	Natural Hazards and Disasters		
18 January 2025	Saturday	The World Population, Distribution, Density and Growth, Population Composition, Human Development		
19 January 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		
20 January 2025	Monday	Primary Activities and Secondary Activities, Tertiary and Quaternary Activities,		
21 January 2025	Tuesday	Transport and Communication and International Trade, Human Settlements		
22 January 2025	Wednesday	Population: Distribution, Density, Growth and Composition		
23 January 2025	Thursday	Land Resources and Agriculture and Water Resources, Agriculture typology,		
24 January 2025	Friday	Crops grown in India and Agro-Climatic Regions, Animal Husbandry, Fisheries and Aquaculture		
25 January 2025	Saturday	Mineral and Energy Resources and Manufacturing Industries		
26 January 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		

POLITY

Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	Sources
27 January 2025	Monday	Indian Constitution- Background and Salient Features and Preamble of the Constitution	September 2024	<p>NCERT: Democratic Politics Part-1 (Class 9th) Democratic Politics Part-2 (Class 10th) Political Theory (Class 11th) Indian Constitution at Work (Class 11th) Reference Book: Indian Polity by Laxmikanth Indian Constitution by Subhash Kashyap "Source From Drishti IAS" Prelims Practice Series (PPS) Indian Polity & Governance Mains Capsule Series-GS Paper II Drishti Current Affairs Today (DCAT) To The Point Sansad TV Discussion Monthly CA Consolidation Daily Current Affairs Learning Through Map</p>
28 January 2025	Tuesday	Union and its Territory and Citizenship		
29 January 2025	Wednesday	Fundamental Rights		
30 January 2025	Thursday	Fundamental Rights		
31 January 2025	Friday	Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties and Constitutional Amendments		
01 February 2025	Saturday	Basic Structure of the Constitution, Parliamentary System and Federal System		
02 February 2025	Sunday	Revision Day	October 2024	
03 February 2025	Monday	Centre–State Relations, Inter-State Relations and Emergency Provisions		
04 February 2025	Tuesday	President, Vice-President, Prime Minister, Central Council of Ministers and Cabinet Committees		
05 February 2025	Wednesday	Parliament		
06 February 2025	Thursday	Parliament		
07 February 2025	Friday	Parliamentary Committees, Parliamentary Forums and Parliamentary Group		
08 February 2025	Saturday	Governor, Chief Minister, State Council of Ministers		
09 February 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		
10 February 2025	Monday	State Legislature , Special Provisions for Some States		
11 February 2025	Tuesday	Supreme Court and High Court	November 2024	
12 February 2025	Wednesday	Tribunals and Subordinate Courts		
13 February 2025	Thursday	Judicial Review, Judicial Activism, Public Interest Litigation		
14 February 2025	Friday	Panchayati Raj and Municipalities		
15 February 2025	Saturday	Constitutional Bodies (EC, UPSC, SPSC, JPSC, FC, GST Council, NCSCs, NCSTs, NCBCs)		
16 February 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		
17 February 2025	Monday	Constitutional Posts- (CAG, Special Officer for Linguistic Minorities, Attorney General of India, Advocate General of the State etc.)	December 2024	
18 February 2025	Tuesday	Non-Constitutional Bodies (NITI Aayog, NHRC, SHRC, CIC, SIC, CVC, CBI, NIA, Lokpal and Lokayuktas, NDMA etc.)		

19 February 2025	Wednesday	"Other Constitutional Dimensions (Co-operative Societies, Official Language, Public Services, Rights and Liabilities of the Government, Special Provisions Relating to Certain Classes)"		
20 February 2025	Thursday	Political Dynamics (Political Parties and Regional Parties, Elections, Electoral Laws (RPA, Delimitation Act, and Anti-Defection Law), Pressure Groups)		
GOVERNANCE				
Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	
21 February 2025	Friday	"Government policies and interventions for development in various sectors and issues arising out of their design and implementation, Welfare schemes for vulnerable sections of the population by the Centre and States and the performance of these schemes; mechanisms, laws, institutions and Bodies constituted for the protection and betterment of these vulnerable sections"	December 2024	
22 February 2025	Saturday	"Issues relating to development and management of Social Sector/ Services relating to Health, Education, Human Resources, Issues relating to poverty and hunger. "		
23 February 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS				
Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	
24 February 2025	Monday	India and its neighborhood- relations, "Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests, Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests, Indian diaspora.	January 2025	
25 February 2025	Tuesday	Important International institutions, agencies and fora- their structure, mandate.		
ECONOMICS				
Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	Sources
26 February 2025	Wednesday	Some Basic Concepts of Macroeconomics (GVA, NDP, NNP, Nominal and Real GDP, GNP, Growth and Development etc.)		Class 11th – Economics (Indian Economic Development) Class 12th – Introduction to Macroeconomics (Complete) & Microeconomics (only relevant topics) Reference Book: 'Indian Economy Key Concepts' by Shankar Ganesh Indian Economy Book by Ramesh Singh
27 February 2025	Thursday	Five Year Plan, Planning Commission and NITI Aayog, Poverty and Unemployment and related concepts	January 2025	
28 February 2025	Friday	Public Finance (General Budget, Types of Budgeting, Fiscal Policy, Goods and Services, Taxation, Fiscal Consolidation)		
01 March 2025	Saturday	Money, Money and Capital Market		
02 March 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		

03 March 2025	Monday	Banking (RBI, Commercial Banks, Banking Sector Reforms, IBC, ARCs etc.) and Monetary Policy and Important Terms.	February 2025	<p>The Indian Economy Book by Sanjiv Verma "Source From Drishti IAS" Prelims Practice Series (PPS) Indian Economy Mains Capsule Series-GS Paper III Drishti Current Affairs Today (DCAT) To The Point Sansad TV Discussion Monthly CA Consolidation Daily Current Affairs Learning Through Map</p>
04 March 2025	Tuesday	Inflation and Business Cycle and External Sector (FDI, FPI, BoP, Currency Convertibility, External debt, Forex, REER and NEER, etc.)		
05 March 2025	Wednesday	Economic Reforms and Inclusive Growth of India (Economic reform in India, Washington Concensus, Inclusive Growth in India, etc.)		
06 March 2025	Thursday	International Economic Organization, Intellectual Property Rights		
07 March 2025	Friday	Agriculture, Farm Subsidies and Food Security, Land Reforms		
08 March 2025	Saturday	Industrial Sector and Infrastructure, Major Industries, Food Processing and related schemes and developments and Energy Sector		
09 March 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		

ENVIRONMENT & ECOLOGY

Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	Sources
10 March 2025	Monday	Environmental Ecology (Ecology, Ecosystem, its functions and types - Terrestrial & Aquatic Ecosystem)	January-July 2024	<p>NCERT: Class 12th Biology – Relevant Chapters – 11 to 16 Class 11th Chemistry (Part II) – Chapter 14 ICSE Board Environment Book – Class 9th, 10th Reference Nook: Textbook of Environmental Studies UGC by Erach Bharucha "Source From Drishti IAS" PPS Environment & Ecology Mains Capsule Series-GS Paper III Drishti Current Affairs Today (DCAT) To The Point Sansad TV Discussion Monthly CA Consolidation Daily Current Affairs Learning Through Map</p>
11 March 2025	Tuesday	Environmental Pollution (Eutrophication, Desertification), Environmental Issues, Environmental Impact Assessment, Disasters and Health Effects, etc. and Renewable Energy and related issues.		
12 March 2025	Wednesday	Biodiversity (floral and faunal), Marine Organism, Bio-tech and related issues		
13 March 2025	Thursday	Protected Area Network, Conservation Efforts (In-situ & Ex-Situ, Eco-Sensitive Areas, Ecological Hotspots), Schedule Animals, etc.		
14 March 2025	Friday	Climate Change and its Impact (more specifically about India), Acidification, Ozone Depletion, Mitigation Strategies related to these issues, Acts & Politics of India with respect to environment and ecology		
15 March 2025	Saturday	Institution and Measures with respect to environment and ecology, Environmental Organisations, International Environmental Conventions		
16 March 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		

SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	Sources
17 March 2025	Monday	Biology – Human Organ Systems, Bio-Technology, Transgenic and Cisgenic Organisms, Gene Editing, etc. Chemicals in Food and related issues	July 2024-Mar 2025	<p>NCERT: Class: 8, 9,11 and 12 (Chapters: 11 and 12 biotechnology) Science and Tech – Ravi Agrahari Science and Technology in India – Kalpana Rajaram Down To Earth Yojana and Kurukshetra</p>
18 March 2025	Tuesday	Basics Physics and Chemistry, IT (Meta, 5G, LiFi, IoT, NFTs, AI, Cyber-Physical System), Malware & its Types. Nanotechnology (Definition and basic information), etc.		

19 March 2025	Wednesday	Space Technology, Defence Technology, offensive and defensive weapons, Nuclear Programme, etc.		"Source From Drishti IAS" PPS Science and Technology Mains Capsule Series-GS Paper III Drishti Current Affairs Today (DCAT) A Handbook Of Select Essay To The Point Sansad TV Discussion Monthly CA Consolidation Daily Current Affairs Learning Through Map
20 March 2025	Thursday	Conventional Energy Sources, Renewable energy (Solar, Wind, water, thermal, etc.) and issues related to renewable energy.		

INTERNAL SECURITY

Date	Day	Topic Covered	Current Affairs	Sources
21 March 2025	Friday	Linkages between development and spread of extremism, "Role of external state and non-state actors in creating challenges to internal security, Challenges to internal security through communication networks, role of media and social networking sites in internal security challenges, Various Security forces and agencies and their mandate."	July 2024 -Mar 2025	Internal Security of India by Ashok Kumar "Source From Drishti IAS" Daily Current Affairs Drishti Current Affairs Today (DCAT) To The Point
22 March 2025	Saturday	Basics of cyber security, Security challenges and their management in border areas - linkages of organized crime with terrorism. money-laundering and its prevention		
23 March 2025	Sunday	Revision Day		