



## Bihar to Host Khelo India Youth Games & Para Games in 2025 | Bihar | 22 Nov 2024

### Why in News?

Bihar will host the [Khelo India Youth Games \(KIYG\)](#) and [Khelo India Para Games \(KIPG\)](#) in 2025.

### Key Points

#### ▪ Khelo India Youth Games:

- About:
  - KIYG is a **national-level, multi-disciplinary sports competition** for school and college students in India.
  - The games are held annually in January or February and are part of the government's [Khelo India initiative](#).
  - It aims to promote sports culture and identify sporting talent at the grassroots level.
  - The previous 5 editions of the Youth Games have been held in **Delhi, Pune, Guwahati, Panchkula and Bhopal**.
- **Format:**
  - It is held in two categories, namely **under-17-year-old school students and under-21 college students**.
  - It operates in a **team championship format**, wherein the medals earned by individual athletes or teams contribute to the overall medal tally of their respective state or Union Territory (UT).
  - Upon the event's conclusion, the **state or UT securing the highest count of gold medals** is declared the winner.

#### ▪ Khelo India Para Games:

- The Khelo India Para Games (KIPG) is **aimed at empowering para athletes in India**.
- It is organized by the **Ministry of Youth Affairs & Sports, [Sports Authority of India](#), and other bodies**.
- It is part of the broader **Khelo India Initiative**.
  - Khelo India was **introduced by the Indian government in 2017**.

#### ▪ Sports Infrastructure in Bihar:

- Bihar has [38 Khelo India Centres](#) and **one Khelo India State Centre of Excellence**, which provide facilities for athletes at various levels.
- There are three **Sports Authority of India Training Centres** catering to the state's sporting needs.

**KHELO INDIA PROGRAMME**

**AIM**

- Mass participation and promotion of excellence in sports
- Revive the sports culture in India at the grass-root level

**12 VERTICALS OF KHELO INDIA**

1. Play Field Development
2. Community Coaches Development
3. State Level Khelo India Centres
4. Personal Sports Competitions
5. Talent Search and Development
6. Utilization and Creation of Sports Infrastructure
7. Support of National/Regional/State Sports Academies
8. Physical Education Activities
9. Sports for All
10. Promotion of Sports amongst Special Needs Children
11. Sports for Skill and Development
12. Professional Coaching and Training

**GAMES UNDER KHELO INDIA**

- Khelo India Youth Games** (aka Khelo India School Games till 2019)
  - 1st edition - New Delhi (2018)
  - Age Limit - 18
  - Host of 5th Edition of KIYG - MP (Bhopal)
- Khelo India University Games**
  - 1st edition - Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology (KIIT), Odisha (2020)
  - KIUG 2023 host - UP (Lucknow, Varanasi, G.Noida and Gorakhpur)
- Khelo India Winter Games (KIWG)**
  - 3 editions held since 2020 (in Leh, Ladakh and Gulmarg (Kashmir))

**SELECTION AND ASSISTANCE**

- 1000 kids elected yearly for a scholarship program, trained to become medal winners
- Talented players identified in priority sports disciplines are provided Rs. 5 Lakh p.a. for 8 years.

**NODAL MINISTRY**

- Ministry of Youth & Sports Affairs

**HQ**

- JawaharLal Nehru Stadium (New Delhi)

Drishti IAS

## NHRC Takes Suo Motu on Food Poisoning Report | Bihar | 22 Nov 2024

### Why in News?

The National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) has taken [Suo Motu cognizance](#) of a media report about people dying due to [food poisoning](#) at a Patna shelter home. The shelter is funded by the Bihar government's Directorate of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities.

### Key Points

- **Human Rights Violation Concern:**
  - The NHRC observed that the media report **highlights a serious [human rights violation](#)** concerning the victims.
  - The Shelter Home authorities are responsible for providing proper care to the inmates as their lawful custodians.
- **Notice to Bihar Government:**
  - The NHRC issued a **notice to the Chief Secretary of Bihar**, requesting a detailed report within two weeks.
  - The report should include **the victims' health status and information** on whether any compensation has been provided to the victims or their families.
  - The Chief Secretary is also asked to **inform the NHRC about the steps taken** or proposed **to prevent such incidents from recurring** in the future.
- **Unhygienic Conditions at the Shelter Home:**
  - A media report highlighted that, during an inspection, **authorities found unhygienic conditions at the Shelter Home.**
  - The report also mentioned that **proper hygiene was not being maintained** during food preparation at the Shelter.

# National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)

## ▪ About:

- It ensures the **protection of [rights related to life, liberty](#)**, equality, and dignity of individuals.
- Rights guaranteed by the Indian Constitution and international covenants enforceable by Indian courts.

## ▪ Establishment:

- Established on 12<sup>th</sup> October 1993, under the [Protection of Human Rights Act \(PHRA\), 1993](#).
- Amended by the **Protection of Human Rights (Amendment) Act, 2006**, and **Human Rights (Amendment) Act, 2019**.
- Established in **conformity with the Paris Principles**, adopted for promoting and protecting human rights.

## NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION (NHRC)

According to NHRC, Human Rights are the rights relating to life, liberty, equality and dignity of the individual guaranteed by the Constitution or embodied in the International Covenants and enforceable by courts in India

- Watchdog of Human Rights in India
- **Estd:** 1993 (in conformity with Universal Declaration of Human Rights)
- **Act:** Protection of Human Rights Act (PHRA), 1993

### State Human Rights Commissions

- Also constituted under the PHR Act, 1993
- **Appointment of Members:** by Governor
- **Removal of Members:** by President

**Human Rights Day: 10 December**

### Functions

- ⌚ Investigates Complain of human rights violations
- ⌚ *Suo Moto* cognizance of cases
- ⌚ Reviews and recommends human rights implementation
- ⌚ Spreading human rights awareness
- ⌚ Conduct studies, publish reports on human rights issues

### Powers

- ⌚ Summon individuals, examine witnesses, and receive evidences
- ⌚ Inspect prisons and other institutions to ensure conditions are humane
- ⌚ Intervene in court proceedings relating to human rights

### Members of NHRC

#### Composition

- ⌚ 5 full-time members and 7 deemed members
- ⌚ **Chairperson:** Retired CJI/Judges of the SC
- ⌚ **Administrative Head:** Secretary-General

#### Appointment

- ⌚ All members appointed by **President** on recommendations of a **6-member** committee (PM, Speaker of LS, Deputy Chairman of RS, Union Home Minister and Leaders of Opposition of both Houses of Parliament)

#### Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI) Status

- NHRC has been accredited '**A**' Status since **1999**
- **Retained 'A' Status:** 2006, 2011 and 2017
- **Suspension of 'A' Status:** 2023 and 2024

#### Tenure

- ⌚ 3 years / till age 70 (whichever is earlier)

#### Removal

- ⌚ President can remove the chairman or any member
- ⌚ **Ground:** Charges of proved misbehaviour or incapacity

   
Drishti IAS