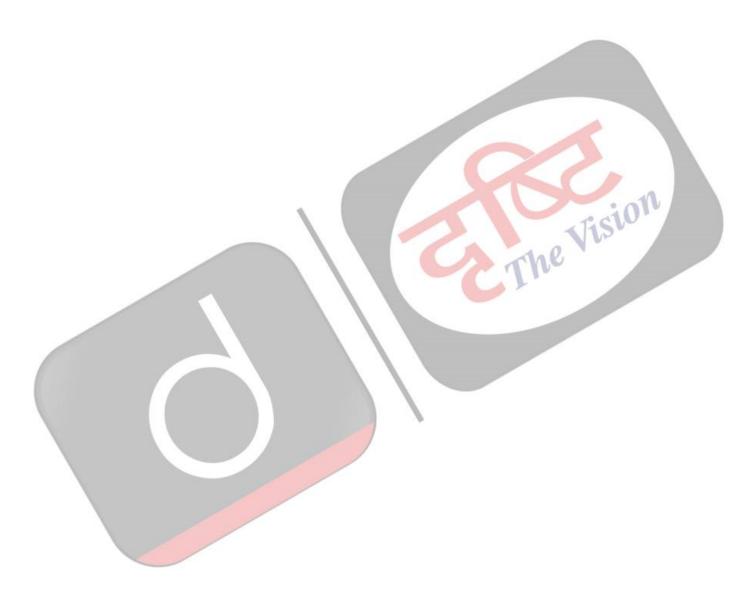


# **UNFCCC Conference of Parties (COP)**

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- Supreme decision-making body of UNFCCC
- Meets every year (unless the Parties decide otherwise)
- Meets in Bonn, the Secretariat (unless a Party offers to host the session)
- First COP held in Berlin, Germany (1995)

### **COPs and Their Major Outcomes**

#### COP 3 (1997) Kyoto, Japan

Adopted Kyoto Protocol (legally binded developed countries to reduce

### COP7 (2001)

Marrakech, Morocco Marrakech Accords

Marrakech Accords signed (set stage for ratification of Kyoto Protocol)

### COP 8 (2002) New Delhi, India

Delhi Declaration (development needs of the poorest

### COP 13 (2007) Bali, Indonesia

Bali Road Map and Bali action plan

#### COP 19 (2013) Warsaw, Poland

emission targets)

- Warsaw Framework for REDD Plus
- Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage

# **COP 18 (2012)** *Doha*, *Qatar*

Doha Amendment to Kyoto Protocol (reducing GHG emissions by 18%

compared to 1990 levels)

### COP 16 (2010)

countries)

Cancun, Mexico

- Cancun Agreements

   (assist developing nations in dealing with Climate Change)
- 9 Estd: Green Climate Fund

### COP 15 (2009)

Copenhagen, Denmark

Developed countries pledged up to \$30 billion in fast-start finance (for 2010-12)

## COP 21 (2015)

Paris, France

- Paris Agreement (global temp. well below 2°C above pre-industrial times)
- Climate finance by rich countries (yearly \$100bn funding pledge)

### COP 26 (2021)

Glasgow, UK

- India announced Net Zero Targets 2070
- India called for "phase-down" of coal-based power
- Glasgow Breakthrough Agenda (by 41 countries + India)

## COP 28 (2023)

Dubai, UAE

- USD 700 mn pledged by UAE, Germany, UK, EU, & Japan for the Loss & Damage Fund
- Phase out fossil fuels to achieve net zero by 2050
- Reach 11,000 GW of RE by 2030
- 9 66 nations to cut cooling emissions by 68% by 2050
- Triple global nuclear energy capacity by 2050
- 9 India led Initiatives at COP 28:
  - Green Credit Initiative: Issues credits for ecofriendly actions like planting on degraded lands
  - LeadIT 2.0: Supports fair industry transitions & low-carbon technology
  - Global River Cities Alliance (GRCA): Promotes sustainable river development & best practice sharing
  - Quad Climate Working Group (QCWG): Enhances local & regional sustainability efforts

### COP 27 (2022)

Sharm-el-Sheikh, Egypt

- Loss & Damage Fund
- USD 3.1bn plan for early warning systems
- G7-led 'Global Shield Financing Facility' for countries suffering climate disasters
- African Carbon Market Initiative
- Action for Water Adaptation and Resilience (AWARe) initiative
- Mangrove Alliance (in partnership with India)
- India's Long-Term Low Emission Development Strategy

**COP 29** 

to be held in Baku, Azerbaijan in November, 2024



