

# World Heritage Institute of Training and Research - Asia Pacific

## Why in News

Recently, the World Heritage Institute of Training and Research - Asia Pacific (WHITR-AP) has recognised CEPT (Centre for Environmental Planning and Technology, Gujarat) University's programme in conservation and regeneration as a commended case of Global Innovation on World Heritage Education.

The World Heritage Education Programme was initiated as a <u>United Nations Educational</u>. <u>Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)</u> special project in 1994. It gives young people a chance to voice their concerns and to become involved in the protection of common cultural and natural heritage.

# **Key Points**

#### About:

- The WHITR-AP is a non-profit organization specialized in the area of heritage conservation.
- It is an institute under the auspices of UNESCO, it is the first one established in the developing countries.
- It is an autonomous institution at the service of member states and associate members of UNESCO.

## Mission:

• To strengthen implementation of the World Heritage Convention 1972 in the Asia and the Pacific region.

#### World Heritage Convention:

- It is one of the most important global conservation instruments which was created in 1972.
  - Its mission is to identify and protect the world's natural and cultural heritage considered to be of Outstanding Universal Value.
- It sets out the duties of States Parties in identifying potential sites and their role in protecting and preserving them.
  - By signing the Convention, each country pledges to conserve not only the World Heritage sites situated on its territory, but also to protect its national heritage.
- The Convention is governed by the World Heritage Committee supported by the UNESCO World Heritage Centre, the secretariat for the Convention, and three technical advisory bodies to the Committee:
  - International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN)
  - International Council on Monuments and Sites (ICOMOS)
  - International Centre for the Study of the Preservation and Restoration Cultural Property (ICCROM)
- India is a signatory to the convention and has 40 **world heritage sites**, which includes 32 cultural, 7 natural and one mixed property.
  - Ramappa Temple in Telangana was the 39<sup>th</sup> and Dholavira in Gujarat was India's 40th world heritage site.

#### **UNESCO**

- About:
  - It seeks to build peace through international cooperation in Education, the Sciences and Culture. It was founded in 1945 and is located in Paris, France.
- Major Initiatives:
  - Man and Biosphere Programme
  - World Heritage Programme
  - Global Geopark Network
  - Network of Creative Cities
  - Atlas of World Languages in Danger

## **Source: IE**

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