



Ukraine Peace Formula

For Prelims: G-20, G-7, Peace Formula

For Mains: Ukraine's Peace Formula and World's Response to it

Why in News?

Recently, the Prime Minister of India spoke to the Ukrainian President to discuss India's ongoing [G-20 Presidency](#), and Ukraine's "**10-point Peace Plan**".

- In early December 2022, Ukraine **urged the leaders of the [Group of Seven nations](#)** to support its **Global Peace Summit** idea in winter that would focus on the peace plan "as a whole or some specific points in particular".

What is Ukraine's 10-Point Peace Plan?

- Ukraine first announced its peace formula at a November 2022 summit of the Group of 20 major economies. The plan calls for:
 - Radiation and [nuclear safety](#), focusing on restoring safety around Europe's largest nuclear power plant, Zaporizhzhia in Ukraine, which is now-Russian occupied.
 - [Food security](#), including protecting and ensuring Ukraine's grain exports to the world's poorest nations.
 - Energy security, with focus on **price restrictions on Russian energy resources**, as well as aiding Ukraine with **restoring its power infrastructure**, half of which has been damaged by [Russian attacks](#).
 - Release of all prisoners and deportees, including war prisoners and children deported to Russia.
 - Restoring Ukraine's **territorial integrity** and Russia reaffirming it according to the [United Nations](#) Charter.
 - Withdrawal of Russian troops and cessation of hostilities, restoration of Ukraine's state borders with Russia.
 - Justice, including the establishment of a special tribunal to prosecute Russian war crimes.
 - Protection of environment with focus on demining and restoring water treatment facilities.
 - Prevention of escalation of conflict, and building security architecture in the Euro-Atlantic space, including guarantees for Ukraine.
 - **Confirmation of the war's end**, including a document signed by the involved parties.

What has been the World's Response to Peace Formula?

- **Russia rejected Ukraine's peace proposal** and Moscow reiterated that it would not give up any territory it has taken by force, around a fifth of Ukraine, which Russia has annexed.
- The Western world's support for Ukraine's military has run into billions of dollars, led by Washington, and nations have rushed to help Kyiv with demining and fixing power infrastructure.
 - But **response to Ukraine's peace plan** and its **proposed peace summit** has been more

cautious.

- The **G7 leaders said they were committed to bringing peace** to Ukraine “in line with its rights enshrined in the U.N. Charter.”

Source: TH

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