

Orangutan Treats Wound With Medicinal Plant

Source: DTE

- An orangutan named Rakus in <u>Sumatra</u> (Indonesia) treated a facial wound with a medicinal plant called Akar Kuning (Fibraurea tinctoria).
 - This is the **first documented** instance of a **great ape** using a tool with medicinal properties to treat a wound.
- The plant is known for its <u>antibacterial</u>, **anti-inflammatory**, and **anti-fungal properties**.
- Rakus' behaviour suggests that wound treatment may have originated in a common ancestor of humans and orangutans.
- Great apes belong to the taxonomic family Hominidae within the primate superfamily Hominoidea.
 - Bonobo (Pan paniscus); Chimpanzee (Pan troglodytes); Eastern Gorilla (Gorilla beringei); Western Gorilla (Gorilla gorilla), and orangutans (Pongo) are referred to as great apes due to their large size and humanlike features.



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