

## **World Mental Health Day 2024**

## **Source: PIB**

On 10th October, <u>World Mental Health Day (WMHD)</u> 2024 was observed, bringing attention to the recent workplace suicides that highlight the **significant impact of job-related stress on mental health**, even among those who appear outwardly successful.

- Theme of WMHD 2024: Mental Health at Work.
- Background: WMHD was first initiated in 1992 by the World Federation for Mental Health (WFMH).
  - WMHD, organized by the <u>WHO</u>, aims to raise awareness, promote mental health education, and combat stigma, emphasizing the importance of mental well-being for individuals and communities
  - Examples of mental illness include depression, anxiety disorders, schizophrenia, eating disorders and addictive behaviours.
- **Statistics:** The **Economic Survey 2023-24** emphasizes the need to increase the number of mental health professionals and improve mental health services.
  - According to the National Mental Health Survey (NMHS) 2015-16, 10.6% of Indian adults experienced mental disorders, with a treatment gap of 70% to 92% across various conditions.
- Government Initiatives:
  - The <u>District Mental Health Programme</u> (<u>DMHP</u>)
  - The <u>National Tele Mental Health Programme (NTMHP)</u>
- Policy Recommendations on Mental Health:
  - Enhancing efforts to raise the number of psychiatrists from 0.75 to the <u>WHO</u> standard of 3 per lakh population.
  - Sensitization of mental health at the preschool, Anganwadi level to provide precious early identification of disorders.

Read More: Mental Health Initiatives in India

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