



Public Health Emergency Management Act (PHEMA)

[Source: IE](#)

An expert group constituted by [NITI Aayog](#) has recommended a new **Public Health Emergency Management Act (PHEMA)** to deal with the [public health crisis](#).

- PHEMA aims to create **health cadres** at **national and state levels** and also empower public health agencies to take **urgent action**.
 - It would cover [epidemics](#), [non-communicable diseases](#), **disasters**, and [bio-terrorism](#).
- **Key Recommendations:**
 - **Formation of an Empowered Group of Secretaries (EGoS):** It will coordinate **pandemic preparedness** and emergency response efforts and is proposed to be chaired by the [Cabinet Secretary](#).
 - **Implementation of a Scorecard Mechanism:** A structured scorecard will **track progress** against key targets to ensure preparedness and responsiveness.
 - **Pandemic Preparedness and Emergency Response Fund:** To finance activities like [genomic surveillance](#), **vaccine development**, and shared infrastructure.
 - **Global Harmonisation:** Advocates for aligning Indian regulatory norms with **global standards** to facilitate international acceptance of regulatory data.
 - **Development of a Clinical Trial Network:** To accelerate access to globally developed practices and enhance India's participation in international research efforts.

Read More: [Public Health Emergency of International Concern](#)

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