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## Chhattisgarh's 24th Foundation Day | Chhattisgarh | 05 Nov 2024

### Why in News?

Chhattisgarh is celebrating its **24<sup>th</sup> Foundation Day** with a series of vibrant events, highlighting the state's cultural richness and achievements.

### Key Points

- **Formation:**
  - Chhattisgarh was established on **1<sup>st</sup> November, 2000**, from 16 districts of Madhya Pradesh.
  - It is the **10<sup>th</sup> largest state in India**, covering an area of 1,35,190 sq km.
- **Economy:**
  - Chhattisgarh is a major hub for steel and electricity production, contributing approximately **15% of India's total steel output**.
  - Known as "**Dhan Ka Katora**" (**Bowl of Rice**), agriculture employs around 80% of the workforce, primarily focused on rice cultivation.
- **Geography:**
  - The state shares borders with **Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Odisha, Jharkhand, and Uttar Pradesh**.
  - Raipur serves as the capital of Chhattisgarh.
  - Chhattisgarhi is the native language, while Hindi is widely spoken.
- **Tribal Diversity:**
  - Key tribes include **Gonds, Baigas, Halbas, and Kamars**, contributing to the state's rich cultural tapestry.
- **Festivals:**
  - Notable festivals include **Bastar Dussehra, Madai Festival**, and **Koriya Mela**, reflecting the vibrant tribal traditions.