



# National Commission for Women

## Why in News?

According to the sources, the **highest number of complaints received by the [National Commission for Women \(NCW\)](#)** in 2024 has been **from Uttar Pradesh followed by Delhi and Maharashtra.**

## Key Points

- Out of the **12,648 complaints** filed with the NCW in 2024, **Uttar Pradesh led with 6,492 complaints**, followed by Delhi with 1,119 complaints, and Maharashtra with 764 complaints.
  - Other states like **Tamil Nadu, Karnataka, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Haryana, Rajasthan, and West Bengal** also reported varying numbers of complaints.
- The most complaints, totaling 3,567, were reported in the category related to "[right to dignity](#)," encompassing harassment apart from [domestic violence](#).
- This was followed by 3,213 complaints of domestic violence, 1,963 complaints of dowry [harassment](#), 821 of [molestation](#), 524 of **police apathy towards women complaints**, and 658 of [rape or attempted rape](#).
- Manipur, which has seen large-scale [ethnic violence](#) as well as crimes against women, recorded only six complaints with the NCW in 2023.

## National Commission for Women (NCW)

- The NCW is the **statutory body of the Government of India**, generally concerned with **advising the government on all policy matters** affecting women.
- It was **established in January 1992** under the provisions of the Indian Constitution, as defined in the [National Commission for Women Act, 1990](#).
- The **objective of the NCW is to represent the rights of women in India** and to provide a voice for their issues and concerns.
- The subjects of their **campaigns have included dowry, politics, religion, equal representation for women in jobs**, and the exploitation of women for labour.
- The NCW also **receives and investigates complaints** from women who are victims of violence, discrimination, harassment, or deprivation of their rights.

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# Violence against women

State-wise number of  
complaints received by  
National Commission for  
Women so far

State	Complaints
Uttar Pradesh	6,492
Delhi	1,119
Maharashtra	764
Bihar	586
M.P.	516
Haryana	509
Rajasthan	409
West Bengal	307
Karnataka	305
Tamil Nadu	304
Others	1,337



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