



Rapid Fire Current Affairs

IREDA Launches CSR Portal

The [Indian Renewable Energy Development Agency \(IREDA\)](#) launched a **Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) portal** to improve transparency in [CSR initiatives](#).

- The portal was launched during the valedictory function of "[Vigilance Awareness Week 2023 \(30th October to 5th November\)](#)", held at the company's registered office in Delhi.
 - The theme for the week was "**Say No to Corruption; Commit to the Nation**", aimed to raise public awareness about **corruption and promote a corruption-free working environment**.
- The portal is intended to facilitate transparency in the receipt and disposal of CSR requests from various organizations and institutions.
- IREDA is a **Mini Ratna (Category - I) Government of India** enterprise under the administrative control of the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy.

Read more: [India's Renewable Energy Growth Praised by IRENA](#)

Colour Spectrum of Fluorescent Lamps

Fluorescent lamps are commonly marked with **values like 6500K**, which represents the **correlated colour temperature**, indicating the spectral characteristics of the light emitted by the lamp.

- Correlated colour temperature reflects the **light's spectral distribution**, which is similar to that of a **black body at the indicated temperature**.
 - When a black body is heated, it emits different colors at different temperatures. For example, at 6500K, it emits light that resembles cool daylight.
- Fluorescent tubes are categorized into **three types based on their color appearance**: daylight white (above 5,000K), neutral white (4,000K), and warm white (below 3,300K).
- The colour of light depends on the fluorescent coating inside the tube.
 - Three types of coatings are generally given: **tri-phosphor (emit yellow light similar to sunlight)**, **standard phosphor (ordinary tube lights)**, and **multi-phosphor**.

Read more: [UJALA Programme](#)

The Legal Literacy and Legal Awareness Program (LLLAP)

As per the recent data, **the Legal Literacy and legal Awareness Program (LLLAP)** has reached more than 6 lakh people through 14 implementing agencies under the [Designing Innovative Solutions for Holistic Access to Justice \(DISHA\)](#) scheme.

- **LLLAP** is an initiative by the **Department of Justice, Ministry of Law and Justice**, Government of India aimed at increasing legal literacy and awareness among the masses.
- The program seeks to **educate people about their legal rights, duties, and entitlements**, as well as the various legal mechanisms available for seeking redressal of grievances.
- **DISHA** is launched for a period of five years **2021-2026** to advance the cause of access to justice. It aims to **design and consolidate various initiatives to provide citizen- centric delivery of**

legal services.

- Under DISHA, the programmes being implemented at a pan India level are **Tele-Law: Reaching the Unreached, Nyaya Bandhu (Pro Bono Legal Services) and Legal Literacy and Legal Awareness Programme.**

Read More: [E-Courts](#), [SUPACE](#)

Russia's Withdrawal From Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty

Recently, Russia has withdrawn from the [Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty \(CTBT\)](#).

- CTBT bans **all nuclear explosions**, for both **military and civilian purposes**, in all environments.
 - The treaty was negotiated at the **Conference on Disarmament in Geneva in 1994** and adopted by the [United Nations General Assembly](#).
- The **CTBT was signed by 187 states**, including Russia and the United States, but has not entered into force as **eight countries, including the United States, have not ratified it.**
 - **India** has not yet signed the treaty.

Read more: [Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty](#)

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