



## Mains Practice Question

**Q.** Discuss the potential benefits and challenges of methanol-based economy in India. What are the key factors that need to be considered for the successful implementation of a methanol economy to address energy and environmental concerns in the country? (250 words)

01 Nov, 2023 GS Paper 3 Bio-diversity & Environment

### Approach

- Begin with a brief introduction of the Methanol Based Economy.
- Discuss the benefits and challenges of Methanol Based Economy.
- Suggest the key factors for successful implementation of Methanol Economy.
- Conclude suitably.

### Introduction

Recently, NITI Ayog has prepared a comprehensive plan advocating adoption of methanol as the preferred cooking fuel in households as well as commercially. Methanol is a low carbon, hydrogen carrier fuel produced from high ash coal, agricultural residue, CO<sub>2</sub> from thermal power plants and natural gas. It is often blended with gasoline to improve combustion and reduce emissions.

### Body

#### Benefits of Methanol Based Economy :

- **Lower Production Costs:** Methanol can be produced at a lower cost compared to other alternative fuels, which makes it an economically viable option for various applications.
- **Environmental Benefits:** When produced from green hydrogen and with carbon capture technologies, methanol can contribute to a reduction in greenhouse gas emissions and air pollutants.
- **Handling and Transportation:** Methanol is relatively easy to handle and transport under normal temperatures and pressure conditions. Methanol has a lower risk of flammability compared to gasoline, which contributes to enhanced safety in certain applications.
- **High Octane and Horsepower:** Methanol has the ability to produce high octane ratings and can deliver equivalent horsepower to super high-octane gasoline. This can make it a suitable option for high-performance engines.
- **Versatile Use:** It is also suitable for use in shipping, aviation, fuel reforming using engine waste heat, and industrial electricity generation.

#### Challenges Before India's Ambition of Methanol Economy :

- **Lack of Domestic Natural Gas Resources:** India has limited natural gas reserves and relies heavily on imports to meet its demand.
- **High Ash Coal and Low Grade Biomass:** India has abundant coal reserves, but most of them are high ash coal that requires more processing and generates more emissions than low ash coal.
- **Lack of Infrastructure and Policy Support:** India lacks the necessary infrastructure for methanol production, distribution, storage, and utilization.

- **Lack of Awareness and Acceptance:** There is a lack of awareness and acceptance among the public and stakeholders about the benefits and challenges of the methanol economy.

### Key Factors for Successful Implementation:

- **Developing Novel Catalysts and Processes** :Research and development efforts should aim to improve the efficiency of methanol production from various feedstocks.
- **Promoting Methanol as Marine Fuel:** Collaborate with maritime industries to establish guidelines and standards for methanol use.
- **Introducing Methanol-Based Fuel Cells:** Investment in fuel cell technology and infrastructure will be crucial for implementing this concept.
- **Encouraging Methanol-Powered Vehicles:** Promote the advantages of methanol-powered vehicles, such as reduced greenhouse gas emissions and improved air quality.
- **Expanding Distribution Network and Infrastructure:** Invest in a comprehensive distribution network with proper storage and dispensing facilities.
- **Creating Awareness and Incentives:** Launch educational campaigns to inform the public about the benefits of methanol-based fuels and appliances.

### Conclusion

The successful implementation of a methanol-based economy in the Indian economy requires a combination of technological advancement, supportive government policies, and public awareness.

PDF Refernece URL: <https://www.drishtiias.com/mains-practice-question/question-8012/pnt>

