



# Lakshadweep Declared an Organic Union Territory

## Why in News

Entire Lakshadweep group of islands has been declared as an **organic agricultural area** under the **Participatory Guarantee System (PGS) of India**.

## Participatory Guarantee System

- PGS is a process of **certifying organic products**, which ensures that their production takes place in accordance with **laid-down quality standards**.
  - The certification is in the form of a **documented logo or a statement**.
- It is implemented by the **Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers' Welfare**.
- It is **only for farmers or communities** that can **organise and perform as a group within a village or a cluster of contiguous villages**, and is applicable only to farm activities such as crop production, processing, and livestock rearing, and off-farm processing "by PGS farmers of their direct products".

## Key Points

- **About:**
  - Lakshadweep is the **first Union Territory** to become **100% organic** as all farming is carried out **without the use of synthetic fertilisers and pesticides, providing access to safer food choices** and making agriculture a more environmentally-friendly activity.
    - Earlier in 2016, **Sikkim** became India's first "**100 percent organic**" State.
  - The entire 32 square kilometre geographical land area of the UT was declared as organic after receiving required certifications and declarations under Centre's **Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana (organic farming improvement programme)**.
- **Background:**
  - Earlier, the UT administration had imposed a formal **uniform ban on sale, use and entry of synthetic chemicals for agriculture purposes** from October 2017 onwards to make the islands a **chemical-free zone**.
- **Benefits:**
  - Better marketing of **organic products** such as desiccated coconut and coconut milk.
  - The organic tag will allow farmers to realize a premium for the farm produce.
  - The island's coconut farmers are also expected to benefit from the Union government's **'One District One Product'** programme of food processing.
    - Under it the entire island is being considered as a **single district** and coconut oil

has been identified as the **product**.

▪ **Cropping Pattern:**

- Coconut is the **only major crop** on the islands and remains **idle for six months**.
  - The coconut processing industry works only for about six months. The period between **May and December sees the industry come to a standstill**.
  - The island administration plans to **introduce dryers and other machinery to utilise the nuts** even during this standstill period.

## Organic Farming

- According to FSSAI, '**organic farming**' is a **system of farm design** and management to create an ecosystem of agriculture production **without the use of synthetic external inputs such as chemical fertilisers, pesticides and synthetic hormones or genetically modified organisms**.
- **Various Government Initiatives to promote Organic Farming:**
  - **Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana (PKVY):**
    - The scheme promotes cluster based organic farming with certification. Cluster formation, training, certification and marketing are supported under the scheme.
  - **Mission Organic Value Chain Development for North Eastern Region (MOVCDNER):**
    - The scheme promotes **3<sup>rd</sup> party certified organic farming** of niche crops of the north east region **through Farmers Producer organizations (FPOs)** with focus on exports.
  - **Capital investment Subsidy Scheme (CISS) under Soil Health Management Scheme:**
    - 100% assistance is provided to State Government/Government agencies for setting up of mechanized fruit/vegetable market waste/agro waste compost production unit.
  - **National Mission on Oilseeds and Oil Palm (NMOOP):**
    - Financial assistance@ 50% subsidy to the tune of Rs. 300/ha is being provided for different components including **bio-fertilizers**.
  - **National Food Security Mission (NFSM):**
    - Financial assistance is provided **for promotion of Bio-Fertilizer**.

## Lakshadweep

- India's **smallest Union Territory**, Lakshadweep is an archipelago consisting of **36 islands with an area of 32 sq km**.
- **There are three main group of islands:**
  - Amindivi Islands
  - Laccadive Islands
  - Minicoy Island.
  - Amindivi Islands are the northernmost while the Minicoy island is the southernmost.
- All are tiny islands of **coral origin (Atoll)** and are surrounded by fringing reefs.
  - The Capital is **Kavaratti** and it is also the principal town of the UT.

# MAP OF LAKSHADWEEP



Source:TH

PDF Refernece URL: <https://www.drishtias.com/printpdf/lakshadweep-declared-an-organic-union-territory>