




New Species of Urban Lizard

- A new species of lizard, the urban bent-toed gecko (**Cyrtodactylus urbanus**) was discovered in Guwahati, Assam.
 - The bent-toed gecko was earlier thought to be the same as the **Khasi Hills lizard**.
 - All bent-toed geckos in Northeast India were thought to be a single species, the **Cyrtodactylus khasiensis** found primarily in the **Khasi Hills of Meghalaya**.
 - Although the urban bent-toed gecko falls within the khasiensis group, it differs from other members of this group in **mitochondrial sequence data** and aspects of **morphology** (Branch of biology that deals with form and structure of plants and animals). [//](#)
- 
- **Markedly Different:** The new species of lizard is also markedly different in molecular structure, blotch and colour from the **Cyrtodactylus guwahatiensis**, or the Guwahati bent-toed gecko, that was discovered two years ago.
 - **Urbanization** is a major **threat** to the survival of geckos.
 - Guwahati is home to numerous important species. The city provides an edge for urban biodiversity to thrive because it encompasses 18 hills, 8 reserve forests, 2 wildlife sanctuaries and a **Ramsar Site (Deepor Beel)** besides the Brahmaputra river.

Gecko

- **Geckos are** (suborder Gekkota), any of more than 1,000 species of lizards making up 6 families of the suborder Gekkota.
- Geckos are mostly small, usually nocturnal reptiles with soft skin.

[Source: TH](#)

PDF Refernece URL: <https://www.drishtias.com/printpdf/new-species-of-urban-lizard>