

## Voting Turnout in Jammu & Kashmir | Jammu & Kashmir | 26 Sep 2024

## Why in News?

Recently, Jammu & Kashmir recorded a **56.79% voter turnout** in the second phase of its **2024** assembly elections.

 This election is the first since the <u>abrogation of Article 370</u> in 2019 and marks the first assembly elections in a decade for the <u>Union Territory</u>.

## **Key Points**

- Second Phase of Voting:
  - Voting took place in 26 assembly seats across six districts (three in Jammu division, three in <u>Kashmir Valley</u>).
  - A total of 56.79% voter turnout was recorded in this phase.
  - 2.5 million voters were eligible to vote, including 1.20 lakh first-time voters aged 18-19.
- Key Districts & Constituencies:
  - Kashmir Valley: 15 seats including Ganderbal, Srinagar, Budgam.
  - Jammu Division: 11 seats including Reasi, Rajouri, Poonch.
- Highest Turnout: Reasi (71.81%) and Poonch (71.59%).
- Lowest Turnout: Srinagar (27.31%) and Habbakadal (11.1%).
- Polling Stations:
  - A total of **3,502 polling stations** were set up across the 26 constituencies.
  - **100% webcasting** was conducted at all polling stations for transparency.
- Phases of Election:
  - First phase held on 18<sup>th</sup> September recorded a 61% turnout.
  - The **final phase** of voting will be held on **1**<sup>st</sup> October, 2024.

## **Kashmir Valley**

Geography and Climate:

• The Kashmir Valley is situated between the <u>Himalayas and the Pir Panjal range</u>, covering approximately **55,538 square kilometers**. It experiences a temperate climate with distinct seasons.

- Cultural Diversity:
  - The region is home to a diverse population, including Kashmiri Muslims, Hindus, Sikhs, and Buddhists, renowned for its rich cuisine, handicrafts like Pashmina shawls, and vibrant festivals.
- Protected Areas:
  - The Kashmir Valley is home to several protected areas, including Gulmarg Biosphere Reserve and <u>Hemis National Park</u>, which are vital for conserving its unique flora and fauna, including <u>critically endangered</u> species like the Hangul deer.