

## Florida Carpenter Ants: Ant Surgeons

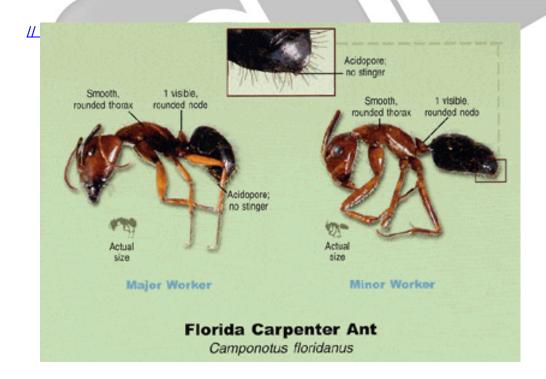
## **Source: TH**

Recent study has revealed that **Florida carpenter ants** (*Camponotus floridanus*) perform **life-saving surgeries** on injured nestmates to improve their survival chances.

- These ants decide whether to amputate (remove body part by surgery) or just clean the wound based on the location of the injury.
  - Amputations are done for injuries **higher up the leg (femur),** while **cleaning** is done for injuries **lower down the leg (tibia)**.
- Ants have a bluish-greenish fluid called hemolymph, similar to blood in most invertebrates.
  Higher leg injuries slow hemolymph flow, aiding effective amputations.
- This behaviour of ants is considered the most sophisticated "medical system" in the animal kingdom, rivalled only by human medical practices.

## Florida Carpenter Ants:

- They have 6 legs, and reddish-brown species over 1.5 cm long, found in the southeastern US.
- They nest in rotting wood and defend their nests against rival ant colonies.



Read more: The Secret Lives of Insects, Orangutan Treats Wound With Medicinal Plant

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