India Boosts Military Diplomacy with Tri-Service Drills

Why in News?

Recently, India has ramped up its <u>military diplomacy</u> through a series of high-profile joint exercises, engaging with nations across the globe in back-to-back drills involving all three services.

Key Points

- Yudh Abhyas (India-U.S. Army Exercise) set to begin on 9th September, 2024, in Rajasthan with one of the largest U.S. contingents, including 600 personnel. India is evaluating Stryker vehicles and Javelin <u>ATGMs(Anti-Tank Guided Missiles)</u> for potential procurement.
- <u>Tarang Shakti</u> (Indian Air Force Multilateral Exercise), Phase-II is underway in Jodhpur from 1st September to 14th September, 2024, with 8 participating nations and 17 others observing. The U.S. A-10 Thunderbolt II is flying in Indian airspace for the first time.
- <u>Malabar Naval Exercise</u> Scheduled for October 2024 off Visakhapatnam, featuring India, Australia, Japan, and the U.S. as key participants, enhancing naval cooperation.
- <u>Mitra Shakti</u> exercise with Sri Lanka occurred from 12th 25th August, 2024. India also participated in the <u>Khaan Ouest</u> peacekeeping exercise in <u>Mongolia</u> (27th July 9th August, 2024) with 23 nations.
- Russian ships visited Kochi in August 2024, while <u>INS Shivalik</u> took part in <u>RIMPAC (Rim of the Pacific Exercise</u>) from 27th June 1st August, 2024. <u>INS Tabar</u> participated in <u>Exercise Varuna</u> with France in September 2024.
- For the first time, India deployed the <u>P-81</u> maritime patrol aircraft in Europe for Exercise Varuna, enhancing operational presence.
- India participated in <u>Exercise Pitch Black</u> in Australia (12th July 2nd August, 2024) and <u>Exercise</u> <u>Red Flag</u> hosted by the U.S. in June 2024, strengthening air force cooperation.

Country	Exercise
Australia	Austra Hindbah
Bangladesh	Sampriti
China	Hand in Hand
France	Shakti
Indonesia	Garuda Shakti
Kazakhstan	Prabal Dostykk
Kyrgyzstan	Khanjar
Maldives	Ekuverin
Mongolia	Nomadic Elephant

Joint Exercises with India:

Myanmar	Imbex
Nepal	Surya Kiran
Oman	Al Nagah
Russia	Indra
Seychelles	Lamitiye
Sri Lanka	Mitra Shakti
Thailand	Maitree
UK	Ajeya Warrior
USA	Yudhabhayas
USA	Vajra Prahar

Multilateral Exercises:

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Exercise	Countries	
Malabar	India, USA, Japan, Australia	
Varuna	India, France	
La Perouse	India, Australia, United States, France, Japan, and United Kingdom	
Sea Dragon	India, USA, Japan, Canada, South Korea	
Konkan	India, UK	
Aime & Imdex	India, Asean Countries	
Bright Star	India, 34 Countries	
Salvex	India, USA	
Slinex	India, Sri Lanka	
Samudra Shakti	India, Indonesia	
Al-Mohed Al-Hindi	India, Saudi Arabia	
India - France - UAE Trilateral Exercise	India, France, UAE	
India - France - UAE Trilateral Passex	India, France, UAE	
Komodo	India, Multiple (36 Countries)	
Ausindex	India, Australia	

Simbex	India, Singapore

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