



## Mains Practice Question

**Q.** What were the main features and achievements of the Non-Cooperation Movement launched by Mahatma Gandhi in 1920? How did it affect the Indian freedom struggle? (250 words)

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### Approach

- Start your answer with a brief introduction of the Non-Cooperation Movement.
- Write its features and achievements.
- Explain how it affected the Indian freedom struggle.
- Conclude accordingly

### Introduction:

The non-cooperation movement was a political campaign launched by Mahatma Gandhi in 1920 to have Indians revoke their cooperation from the British government, with the aim of persuading them to grant self-governance, or swaraj.

### Body:

#### Features:

- It was based on the principles of truth, non-violence and self-reliance.
  - It aimed to weaken the British authority and influence by boycotting their institutions, goods and services.
- It involved various sections of Indian society, such as students, teachers, lawyers, peasants, workers, traders, etc.
  - It also had the support of various political parties and groups, such as the Congress, the Khilafat Committee, etc.
- It had following programs:
  - Surrender of titles and honours conferred by the British
  - Boycott of government schools, colleges, courts and offices
  - Boycott of foreign cloth, liquor and other goods
  - Non-payment of taxes and rent.
- It witnessed various forms of protest and resistance, such as hartals, strikes, demonstrations, bonfires, picketing, swadeshi, charkha, etc.
  - It also saw the emergence of parallel institutions and movements, such as national schools, colleges, panchayats, khadi committees, etc.

#### Achievements:

- It was the first nationwide mass movement that mobilized millions of Indians across regions, religions and classes.
  - It created a sense of unity and solidarity among them against a common enemy.
- It challenged the legitimacy and credibility of the British rule in India.
  - It exposed the weaknesses and vulnerabilities of the British administration and economy.

- It also aroused the political consciousness and aspirations of the Indian people.
- It inspired various other movements and leaders in different parts of India, such as the Civil Disobedience Movement, the Quit India Movement, Subhash Chandra Bose, Bhagat Singh, etc.
  - It also influenced various anti-colonial struggles across the world.
- It forced the British to adopt a more conciliatory and reformist approach towards India.

### **Conclusion:**

The Non-Cooperation Movement was a landmark event in the history of India's freedom struggle. It marked a shift from moderate to radical methods of resistance. It also demonstrated the power and potential of non-violent mass action against an oppressive regime.

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